Comparative Candidates Survey

PORTUGUESE DATABASE - CODEBOOK

This database is the result of conducting the international Comparative Candidate Survey in Portugal.

In Portugal, conducting the survey was part of a larger research project titled "Portuguese Deputies in Comparative Perspective: Elections, Leadership, and Political Representation" based at the Centre for Research and Studies in Sociology of the Lisbon University Institute (CIES-ISCTE-IUL), coordinated by André Freire and José Manuel Leite Viegas, the goal of which is to study the process of political representation in the Portuguese parliament. Besides the research network Comparative Candidate Survey this project is also part of the PARENEL – Parliamentary Representation at National and European Levels, coordinated by Olivier Costa and Eric Kerrouche (CEVRL, IEP Bordeaux) and based at Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Bordeaux (http://spirit.sciencespobordeaux.fr/Parenel.htm).

The Comparative Candidate Survey questions were combined with questions from the German Candidate Study survey. Additionally, to these two sets of questions the project coordinators added Portugal-specific questions to fulfill the project's goals¹.

1. Methodological note on the survey's application in Portugal

The study's universe was made up of 1150 candidates to the Portuguese Assembly of the Republic in the 2009 Legislative elections. These candidates were from the 5 major parties/coalitions with representation in the Parliament: BE (*Bloco de Esquerda*: Left Bloc, a left-libertarian party), CDU (a permanent coalition between the Communists, PCP: *Partido Comunista Português*, and the Greens, PEV: *Partido Ecologista, Os Verdes*), PS (*Partido Socialista*, a catch all center-left party member of the Socialist party family in the EU), PSD (*Partido Social Democrata*, a catch all centre-right party member of the EPP party family in the EU), CDS-PP (*Centro Democrático e Social – Partido Popular*, a cadre conservative party member of the EPP party family in the EPP party family in the EU) (230 candidates by party/coalition).

The questionnaire was printed and sent by letter to the addresses that were collected in the National Elections Commission (*Comissão Nacional de Eleições*, see <u>www.cne.pt</u>), in the candidates' personal records. However, because these addresses were incomplete or inexistent in some cases, we were not able to send the questionnaire to all the candidates. In the total, we sent 716 questionnaires that correspond to 62,3% of the universe.

¹ The complete Portuguese questionnaire is in Annex 1

The survey was answered by 203 candidates (17,7% of the universe, 28,4% of the questionnaires sent), with the field work having been conducted between 12th February and 31st July 2010. In order to increase the number of answers it was sent four follow up letters (between 24th March and 29th June 2010) reminding the candidates of the questionnaire and the importance of their answer.

2. Weighting

A preliminary analysis of the data noted some detours relative to population distribution regarding sex and political party, requiring the weighting of the sample – variable "Weight" in the data base.

3. Specifications of the Portuguese database – open questions

In order to start working with the data, the Portuguese team created new variables and codes for the open questions. These codes and variables are going to be explained bellow.

- *Definition of left and right* (open-ended question)

Regarding the definition of left and right, and because the candidates' answers in several cases express more than one idea, we create several new variables that correspond to the main ideas/items indicated by the candidates. The values of these variables were "Yes" – the candidate refers the item - and "No" – the candidate did not refers the item, i.e., we used several dichotomies.

Variable (values: 1, Yes, 0, No)	Examples of answers			
Valorization of the economic affairs	"They do not care about social affairs, they think mainly about the profits", "give more importance to the economic questions".			
Defense of large economic groups' interests	"Defense of large economic groups", "Defense of social privileges".			
Capitalism	"Capitalism", "struggle for the capitalism".			
Traditional values/conservatism	"More traditional values such as the family", "conservatism".			
No difference between left and right	"Everything [left and right] is the same", "they are the same".			
Valorization of the upper social classes	" Valorization of the upper classes", "promotes the concentrations of wealth".			
Employers' defense	"The right defends the employers".			
Fascism	"Fascism".			
Democracy and liberty	"The right defends the liberty", "defense of the democratic system", "democracy".			
Privatizations	"More privatizations", "privatizations".			

Table 1. Definition of right

Dictatorial government	"Dictatorship".
Salazar (i.e., the Portuguese dictator, 1933-1974)	"Salazar".
Evolution and social mobility	"Allows the social change", "social mobility".
Allusions to Partido Socialista (PS)	"it's PS".
Allusions to Partido Social Democrata (PSD)	"It's PSD".
Allusions to Partido Centro Democrático e Social - Popular Party (CDS-PP)	"It's CDS-PP".
Liberalism	"State less strong, more private initiative; society more flexible", "liberal parties", "authoritarian policies".
Government oriented for the society/people interests	"The right benefits more the poor people", "people's government".
Social injustice/social inequality	"Promotion of social inequalities concentration", "social group that defends a set of principles that has a lot to do with the social segmentation".
Others	"More reserved policy".
Don't know	

Table 2. Definition of left

Variable (values: 1, Yes, 0, No)	Examples of answers
Revolutionary/progressive politics	"Revolution", "radical positions".
No difference between left and right	"There is no difference", "everything is the same".
Concern with social affairs	"More social policies", "more concern with social problems".
Concern with labor affairs	"They defend the working class".
Equal rights	"More equality among all citizens".
Communism	"Communism".
Socialism	"Socialism".
Peoples' government	"Party that defends the people's rights".
Liberal values (in habits, life styles)	"More liberal policy", "less rigid values".
Totalitarian regime	"Totalitarian regime", "the state has more power".
Democracy and liberty	"Democrats", "more respect for individual rights and freedoms".
Allusions to Partido Socialista (PS)	"It's PS".
Allusions to Partido Bloco de Esquerda (BE)	"It's BE".
Allusions to Partido Comunista Português (PCP)	"It's PCP".
Allusions to Partido Centro Democrático e Social - Popular Party (CDS-PP)	"It's CDS-PP".
Allusions to Coligação Democrática Unitária CDU (PCP and The Greens)	"It's CDU".

Opposition	"Opposition parties", "opposition".
Primacy of the public over the private	"Primacy of the state over the individuals", "privilege of the public sector".
Larger state intervention in the society and in the economy	"Society more controlled by the state".
Others	"Policies that give special attention to the problems of environment and energy".
Don't know	

- The three major problems of Portugal (open-ended questions)

In this case, we created three new variables corresponding to the major problem, the second major problem and the third major problem: all of them with the same coding that correspond to the candidates' answers. The coding is as follows:

Value label	Examples of answers				
1. Unemployment and/or job insecurity	"Unemployment", "employment", "lack of employment".				
2. Economic crisis/economic problems	"Economic situation", "economic growth", "crisis in the capitalist economy", "the country's economic meltdown", "weakness of the national economy".				
3. Public debt/external debt	"Public debt", "external debt", "debt".				
4. Public Budget Deficit	"External deficit", "public deficit".				
5. Inefficiency and slowness of justice	"Justice", "ineffectiveness of justice", "malfunction of justice".				
6. Corruption	"Corruption", "promiscuity between business and politics".				
7. Education	"Little investment in educational reforms", "qualification of human resources".				
8. Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political institutions	"Leadership's credibility", "credibility of politicians and parliamentarians", "lack of credibility in the larger parties", "discredit in the government".				
9. Economic and social inequalities/Social problems	"Distribution of wealth", "social crisis", "social problems".				
10. Value crisis	"Family", "lack of sense of mission", "no confidence".				
11. Dysfunctions in the working of the political system	"Missing the connection between elected and electors", "lack of political ideology".				
12. Dysfunctions in the working of the health system	"Health", "poor quality of the health system".				
13. Insecurity	"Security", "lack of security".				
14. Others	"Lack of communication".				

Table 3. Three major problems of Portugal

- Countries that should be admitted in the European Union (open-ended question)

Because in several cases the candidates' answers have more than one county, we create several new variables that correspond to the main countries indicated by the candidates. The values of these variables were 1, "Yes" – the candidate refers the country, and 0, "No" – the candidate did not refer the country.

Variable	Notes
Turkey	
Country or countries from eastern Europe	In this variable references to Russia or countries from the ex-URSS are not included.
All other European countries (not in the EU)	In this variable is included only countries from the European continent, in some cases with the reference to the fulfillment of the previously defined conditions.
County or countries from the Balkans	
Country or countries from ex-USSR	
All countries that declare interest, if they fulfill the previously defined conditions	In this variable there are no geographical delimitations.
Country or countries from northern and central Europe	Includes countries as Norway and Switzerland.
Russia	
Others	Other references not included in the above categories.

Table 4. Countries that should be admitted in the European Union

- *Important issues raised by the candidate* (open-ended question)

As in the previous question, we created several new variables accordingly with the main candidate's answers. The values of these variables were 1, "Yes" – the candidate refers the item, and 0, "No" – the candidate did not refers the item.

Variable	Examples of answers				
Health issues	"Health", "public health issues".				
Infrastructures and accessibility issues	"Urban transport network", "importance of mobility for the quality of life", "construction of dams for the use of natural resources", "hospitals", "social infrastructures".				
Territorial planning issues	"Territorial planning", "urban planning".				
economic issues/economic problems	"Bankruptcy", "economic crisis", "economy".				
Employment/unemployment issues	"Unemployment", "employment", "the rising of the unemployment".				

Table 4. Important issues raised by the candidate

Environmental issues	"Environmental issues", "environment ", "the lack of an integrated strategy for the river Mondego".
Issues about specific economic activities of the constituency	"Agriculture", "local business", "local investment", "support for traditional industries", "see- fishing".
Others	"Family", "immigrants are considered second class citizens", "adoption of children".

- Ethnic background

We created a new variable corresponding to the ethnic background, with the following coding:

Value label	Notes			
1. Portuguese – Caucasian	Portuguese candidates born in Portugal			
2. Portuguese – African	Portuguese candidates born in an African country or with African parents.			

NORMS FOR QUOTATION

Freire, A. & Viegas, J. M. L. (2010) 'Portuguese candidate survey: 2009 legislative election',
Research project at ISCTE-IUL and CIES-IUL, *Portuguese Deputies in Comparative Perspective: Elections, Leadership, and Political Representation*, FCT:
PTDC/CPO/64469/2006, available online at: http://er.cies.iscte-iul.pt/

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ANNEX I - PORTUGUESE QUESTIONNAIRE

NOTE: As told before, in Portugal, the Comparative Candidate Survey questions were combined with questions the German Candidate Study survey. To those questions the project coordinators added Portugal-specific questions to fulfill the project's goals. All the questions have an identification code that indicates their origin:

GCS - German Candidate Study

CS – Country Specific

All Other questions – taken from the CCS (Comparative Candidate Survey) and have no special label.

A: Political Background and Activities

A1. What is your party?

BE	CDS-PP	PEV	PCP	PSD	PS	Other party*	None * ⁽¹⁾
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8) * ⁽¹⁾ GO TO QUESTION A3

A1.1. * If other: please specify:

A2. In what year did you join this party? (code 0000 if never joined)		

A3. Where you ever a member of another party?

No \square (1) \rightarrow GO TO QUESTION A4 Yes \square (2)

A3.1. If so, which party(ies)?

BE	CDS-PP	PEV	PCP	PSD	PS	Other *
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

A3.1.1. * If other: please specify:

A4. In which years have you stood as a candidate for the national parliament and have you been elected in those years?

(TICK AS MANY AS APPLY.)

	Election year	Candidate	Elected
A4.1	1975		
A4.2	1976		
A4.3	1979		
A4.4	1980		
A4.5	1983		
A4.6	1985		
A4.7	1987		
A4.8	1991		
A4.9	1995		
A4.10	1999		

A4.11	2002	
A4.12	2005	
A4.13	2009	

A4.13 2009 A5. Before becoming a candidate for the Assembly of the Republic, were you ever employed in a State or Federal MPs or minister's office?

A6. Have you ever been working as a payed employee for this party?

 No □ (1)

 Yes □ (2)
 →

 A6.1. If yes, for how many years?

A7. Are you a member of any of the organisations or associations listed below? How often have you attended any meetings in the past 12 months?

		Yes	None	One or two in during the year	About one every three month	One in a month	One in a week
A7.1	Union (e.g. metal workers, public employees)	2	1	2	3	4	5
A7.2	Professional association (e.g. pharmacists, winegrowers, lawyers)	2	1	2	3	4	5
A7.3	Interest group, citizen action group(e.g. womens', environment, peace)	2	1	2	3	4	5
A7.4	Sports club (e.g. football, tennis)	2	1	2	3	4	5
A7.5	Cultural organization (e.g. history, arts)	2	1	2	3	4	5
A7.6	Religious organization (e.g. city mission, presbytery)	2	1	2	3	4	5
A7.7	Social organization (e.g. scouts, homeless support)	2	1	2	3	4	5
A7.8	Hobbies group (e.g. chess, choir)	2	1	2	3	4	5
CS_A7.9	Employers' association (individually or by the business company in which you work)	2	1	2	3	4	5
A7.10	Other. Specify:	2	1	2	3	4	5

A8. Please indicate for how many years you have:

A8.1	Held a local party office	years
CS.A8.2	Held a district party office	years
A8.3	Held a regional party office	years
A8.4	Held a national party office	years
looso print	"()" for never)	

(please print "0" for never)

A9. And for how many years have you been a:

A9.1	Mayor	years
A9.2	Member of a local government	years
A9.3	Member of a regional government	years
A9.4	Member of a national government	years

A9.5	Member of a local assembly	years
A9.6	Member of a regional assembly	years
A9.7	Member of the national parliament	years
A9.8	Member of the European Parliament	years

(please print "0" for never)

A10. Do you live in your constituency?

No □ (1) Yes □ (2) → A10.1. If yes: For how many years have you been living there? _____years.

A11. Have you ever been active in a different constituency (we mean "really different", i.e. not redrawn)? Have you...

		No	Yes	(Please fill in from year to year)		
A11.1	been a candidate?	1	2	from: to:		
A11.2	held a local party office?	1	2	from: to:		
A11.3	been a member of a local assembly?	1	2	from: to:		
A11.4	been mayor?	1	2	from: to:		

A12. Prior to the election campaign, about how much time do you usually devote to party activities in an average month?

_____ hours.

B. Campaigning

B1. How long before the election:

		> 12 months	9 - 12	6 - 9	3 - 6	< 3 months	Does not apply
B1.1	have you been nominated by your party?	6	5	4	3	2	1
B1.2	did you deign organizing your campaign?	6	5	4	3	2	1
B1.3	did you start campaigning full-time?	6	5	4	3	2	1

B2. Was your recent nomination contested?

I was the only person considered	1
I had one contender campaign	2
I had several contenders	3

B3. Who made the decision about your nomination and at what level was it made?

(PLEASE TICK ONE BOX IN EACH COLUMN).

B3.1. Who?		B3.2. Level?		
Voters at large	1	At constituency level	1 🗌	
Voters of my party	2	At regional/state/provincial level	2	
Members of my party	3	At national level	3	
A party delegate conference	4	Other, please specify :		
Party Leadership	5			

B4. About how much time did you devote to campaigning per week during the last month before the election?

_____ hours.

B5a. During this final month of the campaign, how many hours per week did you personally spend on the following campaign activities?

(PLEASE TICK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.)

		No time	1 – 5 hrs	5 – 10 hrs	12 – 20 hrs	More than that
B5a.1	Door-knoking, canvassing	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.2	Calling up voters on the phone	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.3	Direct mailing	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.4	Debating with competing candidates in public	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.5	Providing information and communicating via the internet	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.6	Meeting local party members	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.7	Meeting national party officials	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.8	Visiting national events in business, sports and culture	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.9	Visiting local events in business, sports and culture	1	2	3	4	5
B5a.10	Attending fund raising events	1	2	3	4	5

B5b. There are more campaign activities than that. During this final month of the campaign, how many hours per week did you personally spend on each one of the following?

(PLEASE TICK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.)

		No time	1 – 5 hrs	5 – 10 hrs	12 – 20 hrs	More than that
B5b.1	Appointments with companies in constituency	1	2	3	4	5
B5b.2	Appointments with associations and clubs in constituency	1	2	3	4	5
B5b.3	Organizing and joining large rallies in the constituency	1	2	3	4	5
B5b.4	Local and regional newspaper interviews	1	2	3	4	5

B5b.5	National newspaper interviews	1	2	3	4	5
B5b.6	Local and regional radio and TV interviews	1	2	3	4	5
B5b.7	National radio and TV interviews	1	2	3	4	5

B6. Now thinking about the overall campaign, did you use any of the following means? If yes, how important were they?

		Yes	No	Not at all important	Not very important	Fairly important	Very important
B6.1	Personal campaign posters	2	1	1	2	3	4
B6.2	Personal ads in the local press	2	1	1	2	3	4
B6.3	Office hours	2	1	1	2	3	4
B6.4	Social gatherings	2	1	1	2	3	4
B6.5	Personal flyers	2	1	1	2	3	4
B6.6	Personal spots in radio, TV, and movies houses	2	1	1	2	3	4
B6.7	Personal website	2	1	1	2	3	4

B6a. Independently from your party, did your personal campaign produce any of the above campaign means?

No 🗌 (1)

Yes □ (2) →

B6a.1. If yes: which ones?

B7. What was the primary aim of your campaign? Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "to attract as much attention as possible for me as a candidate" and 10 means "to attract as much as possible attention for my party"?

(TICK JUST ONE BOX.)

Attract as much attention as possible for me										Attract as much attention as possible for my party
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

B8. Did you raise any issues during your campaign that were specific to your constituency and that were not raised by the national or regional party?

No \square (1) Yes \square (2) \rightarrow B8.1. If yes, what were the most important ones?

B9. Independent of your party's webpage, did you as a candidate make use of the internet to reach voters?

(TICK AS MANY AS APPLY.)

I had as own webpage which was largely designed and maintained by the party	
I had an own webpage which was largely designed and maintained by my local campaign	
I used email lists to distribute information and organize activities	
I offered a personal campaign spot, film on the web	
I conducted a number of online chats with voters	
I advertised my webpage and/or email address on campaign literature	
I used a blog during my campaign	
	I had an own webpage which was largely designed and maintained by my local campaign I used email lists to distribute information and organize activities I offered a personal campaign spot, film on the web I conducted a number of online chats with voters I advertised my webpage and/or email address on campaign literature

B10. How strongly did you emphasize each of the following in your campaign?

(TICK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.)

_		Very much	Much	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all
B10.1	Providing services and help to people with pratical problems in the constituency	5	4	3	2	1
B10.2	Advocating the policy demands of the voters in the constituency	5	4	3	2	1
B10.3	Taking care of the economic well-being of the constituency	5	4	3	2	1
B10.4	Openness to the voters in the constituency and communicating with them extensively	5	4	3	2	1
B10.5	Promoting local customs and traditions	5	4	3	2	1

B11A. How large was the campaign team in your constituency? _____ people.

(Print 0 if there was no campaign team in the constituency.)

B11B. Did you have your own personal campaign team?

No □ (1) → GO TO QUESTION B12

Yes □ (2) → B11B.1. If yes, how large was it? _____ people.

B11C. How many of these people were provided by your party? _____ people.

B12.Did you employ any professional consultant in your personal campaign? If so, what for?

No □ (1) Yes □ (2) → B12.1. If yes, plese specify:

B13. Thinking about your campaign budget, what would be your best estimate (including party funds, donations, and private funds)?

_____ euros.

B14. What portion of that sum came from the party, from donations, and from your own private funds?

B14.1	Party funds	Approx %
B14.2	Donations	Approx %
B14.3	Private funds	Approx %

B15. Did members of central party leadership visit in your constituency during the campaign?



B16. In the beginning of the campaign, how did you evaluate your chances to win the mandate?

I thought I could not win	I thought I could hardly win	I thought it was an open race	I thought I could hardly lose	I thought I could not lose
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

C. Issues and Policies

C1. In your opinion, what are the three most important political problems facing Portugal today?

c1.1. The most important problem is:

c1.2. The second most important is:

c1.3. The third most important is:

C2. People hold different views on political issues. What do you think of the following?

(TICK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
C2.1	Immigrants should be required to adapt to the customs of Portugal.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.2	Politics should abstain from intervening in the economy.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.3	Stronger measures should be taken to protect the environment.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.4	Same-sex marriages should be prohibited by law.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.5	Women should be given preferential treatment when applying for jobs and promotions	1	2	3	4	5
C2.6	People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.7	Providing a stable network of social security should be the prime goal of government	1	2	3	4	5
C2.8	Income and wealth should be redistributed towards ordinary people.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.9	Our democracy needs serious reform.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.10	Immigrants are good for Portuguese economy.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.11	Women should be free to decide on matters of abortion.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.12	Portugal should provide military assistance to "the war on terror".	1	2	3	4	5
C2.13	Torturing a prisoner is never justified, even if it might prevent a terrorist attack.	1	2	3	4	5
C2.14	Globalisation should be promoted.	1	2	3	4	5
CS.C2.15	Education should mainly be provided by the State	1	2	3	4	5
CS.C2.16	Health care should mainly be provided by the State	1	2	3□	4	5
CS.C2.17	The present levels of social protection must be kept the same even if that means an increase of the taxes	1	2	3□	4	5
CS.C2.18	Bigger efforts would have to be made to reduce the income inequalities	1	2	3	4	5
CS.C2.19	Economic growth is more important than balancing the state budget	1	2	3	4	5

C3. In politics, people sometimes talk about the 'left' and the 'right'. If you can, where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the most left and 10 means the most right?

(TICK JUST ONE BOX.)



C3a. Using the same scale, where would you place your political party?

(TICK JUST ONE BOX.)

Left										Right
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

C4. Generally speaking, do you think that Portuguese membership of the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

(TICK JUST ONE BOX.)

A bad t	hing Nei	ther good nor bad	A good thing
(1)		(2)	(3)

C5. Some say European unification should be pushed further. Others say it already has gone too far. What is your opinion?

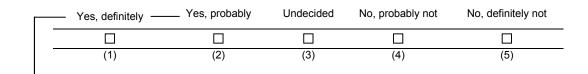
(TICK ONE BOX ONLY.)

Has already gone too far										Should be pushed further
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

C6. All in all, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Union?

Not at all satisfied Nada satisfeito	Not very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Very satisfied
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

C7. Should the EU be enlarged to include more countries?



C7a. If yes (definitely and probably): Which further countries should be admitted?

D: Government and the Electoral System

GCS_D1. What do you prefer, single-party government or coalition government?

	A government made up of a single party	A coalition government made up of more than one partiy	Don't know
-	(1)	(2)	(98)

GCS_D2. In some countries governments are in office which rely on less than half of the votes of members of parliament. This form of government is called minority government. What do you think about it?

A government needs its own majority in parliament	1
An own majority in parliament is less important	2
Don't know	98

GCS_D3. Different electoral systems pursue different political goals. If you had to choose between the following political goals, which one would you vote for?

Party proportions in votes and seats should closely match	1
The party which obtains the most votes should surely receive more than half of the seats in parliament	2
Don't know	98

GCS_D4. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

GCS_D4.1	The Portuguese electoral system is much fairer than the plurality systems used	. —				agree	know
	in Britain and the United States	1	2	3	4	5	98
	The Portuguese electoral system gives too much power to small parties.	1	2	3	4	5	98
GCS_D4.3	Parties should say before election day what other parties they would prefer to work with in a government coalition.	1□	2	3	4	5	98
	Parties should put forward similar numbers of male and female candidates.	1	2	3	4	5	98
	MPs resigning from their party should also resign from Parliament.	1	2	3	4	5	98
_	The number of terms that MPs can serve in Parliament should be limited by law.	1	2	3	4	5	98
_	Mechanisms should be created to enhance the presence of women in politics	1	2	3	4	5	98
_	Should be introduced new mechanisms for that citizens can participate in political decisions	1	2	3	4	5	98

JP_D4.9	The electoral system should be modified so that citizens can vote more for candidates and less for the parties	1	2	3	4	5	98
JP_D4.10	Consult more the population through referendums	1	2	3	4	5	98
CS_D4.11	Men can represent well enough the interests of women in politcs	1	2	3	4	5	98

GCS_D5. Recently there has been some discussion about the way candidates are elected to Parliament. If you had a choice, which system would you prefer to Portugal?

A pure proportional system (as used in the Netherlands) 4[
A single member district system whith two rounds (as used in France) 3[A pure proportional system (as used in the Netherlands) 4[Maintain the actual system in country as it is, perhaps with some ajustments 5[Maintain the fundamental aspects of the actual system in country, but modify some components to create more favorable conditions towards a more personalised representation (as used in Sweden and Denmark) 6[Another system. Please specify? 7[A personalised proportional system with two votes (as used in Germany)	1
A pure proportional system (as used in the Netherlands) 4[Maintain the actual system in country as it is, perhaps with some ajustments 5[Maintain the fundamental aspects of the actual system in country, but modify some components to create more favorable conditions towards a more personalised representation (as used in Sweden and Denmark) 6[Another system. Please specify? 7[A single member district system (as used in Britain)	2
Maintain the actual system in country as it is, perhaps with some ajustments 5[Maintain the fundamental aspects of the actual system in country, but modify some components to create more favorable conditions towards a more personalised representation (as used in Sweden and Denmark) 6[Another system. Please specify? 7[A single member district system whith two rounds (as used in France)	3
Maintain the fundamental aspects of the actual system in country, but modify some components to create more favorable conditions towards a more personalised representation (as used in Sweden and Denmark) 6[Another system. Please specify? 7[A pure proportional system (as used in the Netherlands)	4
components to create more favorable conditions towards a more personalised representation 6[(as used in Sweden and Denmark) 7[Another system. Please specify?	Maintain the actual system in country as it is, perhaps with some ajustments	5
	components to create more favorable conditions towards a more personalised representation	6
Não sabe 98	Another system. Please specify?	7
	Não sabe	98

E: Democracy and Representation

E1. On the whole are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Portugal?

	Not at all satisfied	Not very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Very satisfied
-				
-	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

E2. Thinking about how elections in Portugal work in practice, how well do you think they ensure that the views of MPs accurately reflect the views of voters?

	Not well at all	Not very well	Fairly well	Very well
_				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

E3. There are different opinions about whom an elected member of parliament should primarily represent. What is your opinion?

(PLEASE RANK ALL OF THE OPTIONS IN DECREASING IMPORTANCE. YOU CAN DO THIS BY MAKING THE MOST PREFERRED AS 1, THE SECOND MOST AS 2, AND SO ON – UP TO THE NUMBER OF 5/6)

E3.1	Own voters in the constituency	
E3.2	Own party voters in the constituency	

E3.3	All citizens in the constituency
E3.4	The party electorate at large
E3.5	Members of a social group
E3.6	The Portuguese citizenry

E4. How should a Member of Parliament vote in parliament:

(TICK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.)

E4.1	If the voters in his/her constituency have one opinion and his/her party takes a different position?	MP should vote according to his/her party's opinion	1	MP should vote according to his/her voters opinion	2
E4.2	If his/her own opinion on na issue does not correspond with the opinion of the voters in his/her constituency?	MP should vote according to his/her own opinion	1	MP should vote according to the opinion of the voters in his/her constituency	2
E4.3	If his/her own opinion on na issue does not correspond with his/her party's position?	MP should vote according to his/her own opinion	1	MP should vote according to his/her party's opinion	2

E5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on democracy in Portugal?

(TICK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
E5.1	Citizens have ample opportunity to participate in political decisions.	1	2	3	4	5
E5.2	Our democracy is about to loose the trust of the citizens.	1	2	3	4	5
E5.3	Legislation reflects the interests of the majority of citizens .	1	2	3	4	5
E5.4	Political parties are the essential link between citizens and the state.	1	2	3	4	5
E5.5	Special interests have too much influence on law making.	1	2	3	4	5
E5.6	The process of law making is too complicated.	1	2	3	4	5
E5.7	Parliament, not voters, should make final decisions on law and policy	1	2	3	4	5
E5.8	A certain number of citizens should be able to initiate a referendum.	1	2	3	4	5

E6. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on direct democracy on the national level?

(TICK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
E6.1	Referendums enable citizens to get politicians attention.	1	2	3	4	5
E6.2	Referendums are poorly thought out and make bad law.	1	2	3	4	5
E6.3	Referendums help to stimulate political interest.	1	2	3	4	5

E7. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on democracy in your party?

(TICK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
E7.1	Decision-making in my party is too top-down; the grassroots make its voice heard.	1	2	3	4	5
E7.2	Individual members of Parliament should be able to vote independent of their party's policy positions.	1	2	3	4	5
E7.3	The party leader is too powerful.	1	2	3	4	5
E7.4	Pollsters and political strategists have too much influence over my party's decision making.	1	2	3	4	5

F: You and Your Background

Here are some questions about yourself and your background. Remember that the information you provide is strictly confidential. It will not be reported or released identifying you personally.

F1. Are you Sexo:

Male	Female
□(1)	[2]

F2. In what year were you born? 19____

F3. In what country were you born? _____

F4. Do you live in a:

	Rural area or village	Small or medium- sized town	Suburb of a large town or city	Large town or city
_				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

F4a. Where do you live (city)?

F4b. How long have you been living in your current residential community? ______ years

F5. What is your level of education?

F6a. If university, what was your major discipline? _____

F7. Irrespective of whether or not you are a Member of Parliament, what is your employment status? Are you...

Self-employed	1	
Employed full time (32 hrs or more weekly)	2 _	
Employed part time (15-32 hrs weekly)	3	
Employed less than 15 hrs weekly	4	
Helping family member	5 _	

		-	
Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)	6		GO TO QUESTION F8
Student, in school, vocational training	7		
Retired	8	- 	
Housewife, responsible for home duties	9	- 	
Others not in the labor force	10		

F7a. If self-employed: What was your previous employment status?

Self-employed	1
Employed full time (32 hrs or more weekly)	2
Employed part time (15-32 hrs weekly)	3
Employed less than 15 hrs weekly	4
Helping family member	5
Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)	6
Student, in school, vocational training	7
Retired	8
Housewife, responsible for home duties	9
Others not in the labor force	10

CS_F7b. In your occupation as self-employed, do you have any employees?

No □ (1) → GO TO QUESTION F8

— Yes 🗌 (2)

CS_F7c. If yes. How many employees did you have?

1 to 5 employees	1
6 to 9 employees	2
10 or more employees	3

F8. What is your current (if member of parliaments and/or retired: what was your former) occupation?

CS_F8A. In your current/former occupation you are/were?

Civil servant	1
Worker in the private sector	2
Other situation. Please specify?	3

F9. About how often do you attend religious services these days?

(TICK ONE BOX ONLY.)

At least once a week	7
2 or 3 times a month	6
Once a month	5
A number of times a year	4
Once a year	3
Less often	2
Never	1

F10. What is your religious belief?

Catholic	1
Other. Specify?	2
None	3

F11. What is your current marital status?

(TICK ONE BOX ONLY.)

Married	Living as married	Widowed	Divorced or separated	Silgle
 (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

F12. Do you have any children in your care aged...

(TICK ONE BOX EACH ROW.)

		None	One	Two	Three	More than three
F12.1	under five years old	1	2	3	4	5
F12.2	five to fifteen yearsd old	1	2	3	4	5

F12a. Do you have any dependent adults in your care?

F13. What is yor ethnic background? _____

F15. We have one last question for you: Can you please, very briefly, indicate what "left" and "right" means in politics to you nowadays?

"Left" means:

"Right" means:

Thank you for your co-operation!

_

ANNEX II - PORTUGUESE DATA BASE STRUCTURE

VARIABLE INFORMATION

Position	Variable	Label	Value	Label
1	Number	Number of the questionnaire	_	-
			1	BE
			2	CDS-PP
			3	PEV
			4	РСР
2	A.1	A1. Present party affiliation	5	PSD
			6	PS
			7	Other party
			8	None
			100(a)	No response
			1	BE
			2	CDS-PP
2	A.1a	Ala Darty in which was condidate	3	CDU
3	A.1d	A1a. Party in which was candidate	4	PSD
			5	PS
			100(a)	No response
4	A.1.1	A1.1 Other present party offiliation enosity	100(a)	No response
4	A.1.1	A1.1. Other present party affiliation - specify	101(a)	Non applicable
5	A.2	A2 affiliation year	0(a)	Never joined
5	A.Z	A2. affiliation year	100(a)	No response
			1	No
6	A.3	A3. Had a previous party filiation	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	BE
			2	CDS-PP
			3	PEV
			4	РСР
7	A.3.1	A3.1. Previous party affiliation	5	PSD
			6	PS
			7	Other party
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	GDUP
			2	UEDS
			3	PRP-BR
		A3.1.1. Other previous party affiliation -	4	LCI
8	A.3.1.1		5	UDP
		specify	6	PSR
			7	MRPP
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable

			1	Neither candidate, nor
0	A 4 4	A4.1. Was either candidate and elected to	2	elected
9	A.4.1	the national parliament in 1975	1	Candidate, but not elected Candidate and elected
			3	
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor
10		A4.2. Was either candidate and elected to	2	elected
10	A.4.2	the national parliament in 1976	2	Candidate, but not elected
			3	Candidate and elected
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor elected
11		A4.3. Was either candidate and elected to	2	Candidate, but not elected
11	A.4.3	the national parliament in 1979	2	Candidate and elected
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor elected
10		A4.4. Was either candidate and elected to	2	Candidate, but not elected
12	A.4.4	the national parliament in 1980	2	Candidate and elected
			3 100(a)	
			-	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor elected
12	A.4.5	A4.5. Was either candidate and elected to	2	Candidate, but not elected
13	A.4.3	the national parliament in 1983	3	Candidate and elected
			-	
			100(a)	No response
	A.4.6	A4.6. Was either candidate and elected to the national parliament in 1985	1	Neither candidate, nor
			2	elected
14				Candidate, but not elected
			3	Candidate and elected
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor elected
15		A4.7. Was either candidate and elected to	2	Candidate, but not elected
15	A.4.7	the national parliament in 1987		Candidate and elected
			3	
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor elected
4.6		A4.8. Was either candidate and elected to	2	
16	A.4.8	the national parliament in 1991		Candidate, but not elected
			3	Candidate and elected
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor elected
17	A 4 O	A4.9. Was either candidate and elected to	2	Candidate, but not elected
17	A.4.9	the national parliament in 1995	2	Candidate, but not elected
			1	
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor
10	A 4 10	A4.10. Was either candidate and elected to	2	elected
18	A.4.10	the national parliament in 1999		Candidate, but not elected
			3	Candidate and elected
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor
		A4.11. Was either candidate and elected to	2	elected
19	A.4.11	the national parliament in 2002	2	Candidate, but not elected
			3	Candidate and elected
			100(a)	No response
	_	A4.12. Was either candidate and elected to	1	Neither candidate, nor
20	A.4.12	the national parliament in 2005		elected
			2	Candidate, but not elected

			3	Candidate and elected
			100(a)	No response
			1	Neither candidate, nor
				elected
21	A.4.13	A4.13. Was either candidate and elected to	2	Candidate, but not elected
	_	the national parliament in 2009	3	Candidate and elected
			100(a)	No response
		A5. Before becoming a candidate - was	1	No
22	A.5	employed in a State or Federal MPs or	2	Yes
	7	minister's office	100(a)	No response
		A5.1 If employed in a State or Federal MPs or	100(a)	No response
23	A.5.1	minister's office - number of years	100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
		minister's office - number of years	101(a)	
24	• •	A6. The candidate worked as a payed	1	No
24	A.6	employee for the party	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
25	A.6.1	A6.1. If worked as a payed employee -	100(a)	No response
		number of years	101(a)	Non applicable
		A7.1. Member of organizations or	1	No
26	A.7.1	associations: union	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One or two in during the
				year
27	A.7.1.1	A7.1.1. Frequency of attending meetings: union	3	About one every tree month
27	A.7.1.1		4	One in a month
			5	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
		A7.2. Member of organizations or	1	No
28	A.7.2	_	2	Yes
		associations: professional associations	100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One or two in during the
				year
20	A.7.1.2	A7.1.2. Frequency of attending meetings:	3	About one every tree month
29	A.7.1.2	professional association	4	One in a month
			5	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
		AZ 2 Mambar of argonizations or	1	No
30	A.7.3	A7.3. Member of organizations or	2	Yes
		associations: interest group	100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One or two in during the
				year
24		A7.1.3. Frequency of attending meetings:	3	About one every tree month
31	A.7.1.3	interest group	4	One in a month
			5	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
32	A.7.4	A7.4. Member of organizations or	2	Yes
	A.7.4	associations: sports club	_ 100(a)	No response
<u></u>			100(0)	None
			2	One or two in during the
33	A.7.1.4	A7.1.4. Frequency of attending meetings:	-	year
50	,, . ±	sports club	3	About one every tree month
			4	One in a month
	1	I	_ ·	

			5	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
34	A.7.5	A7.5. Member of organizations or	2	Yes
		associations: cultural organization	100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One or two in during the
			-	year
		A7.1.5. Frequency of attending meetings:	3	About one every tree month
35	A.7.1.5	cultural organization	4	One in a month
		cultural organization	5	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
			100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(0)	No
36	A.7.6	A7.6. Member of organizations or	2	Yes
50	A.7.0	associations: religious organization	2 100(a)	No response
			100(a)	None
			2	One or two in during the
			2	year
		A7.1.6. Frequency of attending meetings:	3	About one every tree month
37	A.7.1.6		4	One in a month
		religious organization	5	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
			101(a) 1	Non applicable No
38	A 7 7	A7.7. Member of organizations or	2	Yes
20	A.7.7	associations: social organization		
			100(a) 1	No response None
		A7.1.7. Frequency of attending meetings: social organization	2	
			2	One or two in during the
			3	year About one every tree month
39	A.7.1.7		4	One in a month
			5	One in a week
			100(a)	
				No response
			101(a) 1	Non applicable No
40	A 7 0	7.8 A7.8. Member of organizations or associations: hobbies group	2	Yes
40	A.7.8			
			100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One or two in during the
			3	year About one every tree month
41	A.7.1.8	A7.1.8. Frequency of attending meetings:	4	One in a month
		hobbies group	4 5	
			1	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
12		CS_A7.9. Member of organizations or	1	No
42	CS_A.7.9	9 associations: employers' association	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One or two in during the
	CS_A.7.1.9		2	year
43		CS_A7.1.9. Frequency of attending meetings:	3	About one every tree month
		employers' association	4	One in a month
			5	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable

		A7.10. Member of organizations or	1	No
44	A.7.10	associations: other	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One or two in during the
			2	year
45	A.7.1.10	A7.1.10. Frequency of attending meetings:	3	About one every tree month
		other	4	One in a month
			5	One in a week
			100(a)	No response
		AQ 1. Vegra the endidate had as least next s	101(a)	Non applicable
46	A.8.1	A8.1. Years the candidate had a: local party	100(a)	No response
		office	100(-)	
47	CS_A.8.2	CS_A8.2. Years the candidate had a: district	100(a)	No response
		party office	100()	
48	A.8.3	A8.3. Years the candidate had a: regional	100(a)	No response
		party office		
49	A.8.4	A8.4. Years the candidate had a: national	100(a)	No response
	-	party office		
50	A.9.1	A9.1. Years the candidate was: Mayor	100(a)	No response
51	A.9.2	A9.2. Years the candidate was: member of a	100(a)	No response
51	A.J.Z	local government		No response
52		A9.3. Years the candidate was: member of a	100(a)	
52	A.9.3	regional government		No response
		A9.4. Years the candidate was: member of a	100(a)	
53	A.9.4	national government		No response
		A9.5. Years the candidate was: member of a	100(a)	
54	A.9.5	local assembly		No response
		A9.6. Years the candidate was: member of a	100(a)	
55	A.9.6	regional assembly	.,	No response
		A9.7. Years the candidate was: member of	100(a)	
56	A.9.7	the national parliament	(-)	No response
		A9.8. Years the candidate was: member of	100(a)	
57	A.9.8	the European parliament	200(0)	No response
			1	No
58	A.10	A10. The candidate live in his constituency	2	Yes
50	A.10	A10. The candidate live in his constituency	2 100(a)	No response
		A10.1. Number of years living in the	100(a)	No response
59	A.10.1	constituency	100(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
60	A.11.1	A11.1. Active in a different constituency: was	2	Yes
00	A.11.1	candidate	2 100(a)	No response
			100(a) 100(a)	No response
61	A.11.1.1	A11.1.1. Was candidate: from	100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(a) 100(a)	No response
62	A.11.1.2	A11.1.2. Was candidate: to	100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
63	A.11.2	A11.2. Active in a different constituency: held	2	Yes
00	/	a local party office	- 100(a)	No response
			100(a)	No response
64	A.11.2.1	A11.2.1. Held a local party office: from	100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(a) 100(a)	No response
	A.11.2.2	A11.2.2. Held a local party office: to	100(a)	I NO LESDOUSE

			1	No
66	A.11.3	A11.3. Active in a different constituency: was	2	Yes
	/	member of a local assembly	 100(a)	No response
		A11.3.1. Was member of a local assembly:	100(a)	No response
67	A.11.3.1	from	101(a)	Non applicable
			100(a)	No response
68	A.11.3.2	A11.3.2. Was member of a local assembly: to	100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(0)	No
69	A.11.4	A11.4. Active in a different constituency: was	2	Yes
05	A.11.4	mayor	2 100(a)	No response
			100(a)	No response
70	A.11.4.1	A11.4.1. Was mayor: from	100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(a) 100(a)	No response
71	A.11.4.2	A11.4.2. Was mayor: to	100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
		A12 Time deveted to party activities before	101(a)	Non applicable
72	A.12	A12. Time devoted to party activities before the election campaign (hours/month)	-	_
			1	Does not apply
			2	Less than 3 months
		B1.1. How long before the election candidate	3	From 3 to 6 months
73	B.1.1	was: nominated by his/her party	4	From 6 to 9 months
		was. noninated by his/her party	5	From 9 to 12 months
			6	More than 12 months
			100(a)	No response
	B.1.2	B1.2. How long before the election candidate was: organizing his/her campaign	1	Does not apply
			2	Less than 3 months
			3	From 3 to 6 months
74			4	From 6 to 9 months
			5	From 9 to 12 months
			6	More than 12 months
			100(a)	No response
		B1.3. How long before the election candidate was: campaigning full-time	1	Does not apply
			2	Less than 3 months
			3	From 3 to 6 months
75	B.1.3		4	From 6 to 9 months
			5	From 9 to 12 months
			6	More than 12 months
			100(a)	No response
			1	The candidate was the only
				person considered
			2	The candidate had one
76	B.2	B2. Candidate recent nomination contested		contender campaign
			3	The candidate had several
				contenders
			100(a)	No response
			1	Voters at large
			2	Voters of my party
77	B.3.1	B3.1. Who made the decision about the	3	Members of my party
	0.0.1	candidate nomination	4	A party delegate conference
			5	Party leadership
			100(a)	No response
			1	At constituency level
			2	At regional/state/provincial
78	B.3.2	B3.2. Level of the decision about the		level
10	0.3.2	candidate nomination	3	At national level
			4	Other
			100(a)	No response
79	B.4	B4. Time devote to campaign during the last	_	—

		month before the election (per week)		
			1	No time
		DE- 4 to final month of comparison	2	1 to 5 hours
	DF 4	B5a.1. In final month of campaign,	3	5 to 10 hours
80	B.5a.1	hours/week the candidate spend: door-	4	10 to 20 hours
		knocking, canvassing	5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
			2	1 to 5 hours
		B5a.2. In final month of campaign,	3	5 to 10 hours
81	B.5a.2	hours/week the candidate spend: calling up	4	10 to 20 hours
		voters on the phone	5	More than 20 hours
			5 100(a)	
				No response
			1	No time
		B5a.3. In final month of campaign,	2	1 to 5 hours
82	B.5a.3	hours/week the candidate spend: direct	3	5 to 10 hours
		mailing	4	10 to 20 hours
			5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
		B5a.4. In final month of campaign,	2	1 to 5 hours
83	B.5a.4	hours/week the candidate spend: debating	3	5 to 10 hours
00	D.3d.4	with competing candidates in public	4	10 to 20 hours
			5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
	B.5a.5	B5a.5. In final month of campaign, hours/week the candidate spend: providing information/communicating via internet	2	1 to 5 hours
			3	5 to 10 hours
84			4	10 to 20 hours
			5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			100(0)	No time
		B5a.6. In final month of campaign, hours/week the candidate spend: meeting local party members	2	1 to 5 hours
			3	5 to 10 hours
85	B.5a.6		4	10 to 20 hours
				More than 20 hours
			5	
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
		B5a.7. In final month of campaign,	2	1 to 5 hours
86	B.5a.7	hours/week the candidate spend: meeting	3	5 to 10 hours
	2.004.7	national party members	4	10 to 20 hours
		national party members	5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
		B5a.8. In final month of campaign,	2	1 to 5 hours
70			3	5 to 10 hours
87	B.5a.8	hours/week the candidate spend: visiting	4	10 to 20 hours
		national events	5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
			2	1 to 5 hours
		B5a.9. In final month of campaign,	3	5 to 10 hours
88	B.5a.9	hours/week the candidate spend: visiting	4	10 to 20 hours
		local events	5	More than 20 hours
			5 100(a)	
			100(a)	No response

	*			
			1	No time
		B5a.10. In final month of campaign,	2	1 to 5 hours
89	B.5a.10	hours/week the candidate spend: attending	3	5 to 10 hours
00	0.50.10	fund raising events	4	10 to 20 hours
			5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
		B5b.1. In final month of campaign,	2	1 to 5 hours
90	B.5b.1	hours/week devoted to: appointments with	3	5 to 10 hours
50	0.50.1	companies in constituency	4	10 to 20 hours
		companies in constituency	5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
		P5h 2 In final month of campaign	2	1 to 5 hours
91	B.5b.2	B5b.2. In final month of campaign,	3	5 to 10 hours
91	B.50.2	hours/week devoted to: appointments with	4	10 to 20 hours
		associations/clubs in constituency	5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
		DEh 2 in final month of compaign	2	1 to 5 hours
		B5b.3. In final month of campaign, hours/week devoted to: organizing/joining rallies in the constituency	3	5 to 10 hours
92	B.5b.3		4	10 to 20 hours
			5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
	1		1	No time
		B5b.4. In final month of campaign, hours/week devoted to: local/regional newspaper interviews	2	1 to 5 hours
			3	5 to 10 hours
93	B.5b.4		4	10 to 20 hours
			5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
		B5b.5. In final month of campaign, hours/week devoted to: national newspaper interviews	2	1 to 5 hours
			3	5 to 10 hours
94	B.5b.5		4	10 to 20 hours
			5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			1	No time
			2	1 to 5 hours
		B5b.6. In final month of campaign,	3	5 to 10 hours
95	B.5b.6	hours/week devoted to: local/regional radio	4	10 to 20 hours
		and TV interviews	5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
			100(a) 1	No time
			2	1 to 5 hours
		B5b.7. In final month of campaign,	3	5 to 10 hours
96	B.5b.7	hours/week devoted to: national radio and	3 4	10 to 20 hours
		TV interviews		
			5	More than 20 hours
			100(a)	No response
07	D.C.1	B6.1. Means used during the campaign:	1	No
97	B.6.1	personal campaign posters	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response

			4	
			1	Not at all important
			2	Not very important
98	B.6.1.1	B6.1.1. Importance during the campaign:	3	Fairly important
50	0.0.1.1	personal campaign posters	4	Very important
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
		PG 2 Maans used during the compaign.	1	No
99	B.6.2	B6.2. Means used during the campaign:	2	Yes
		personal ads in the local press	100(a)	No response
			1	Not at all important
			2	Not very important
		B6.1.2. Importance during the campaign:	3	Fairly important
100	B.6.1.2	personal ads in the local press	4	Very important
		personal add in the local press	100(a)	No response
			100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(a)	
101	D.C.D	B6.3. Means used during the campaign:	2	No
101	B.6.3	office hours		Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	Not at all important
			2	Not very important
102	B.6.1.3	B6.1.3. Importance during the campaign:	3	Fairly important
102	D.0.1.5	office hours	4	Very important
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
		B6.4. Means used during the campaign: social gatherings	1	No
103	B.6.4		2	Yes
	5.011		100(a)	No response
			1	Not at all important
		B6.1.4. Importance during the campaign: social gatherings	2	Not very important
			3	Fairly important
104	B.6.1.4		4	Very important
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
		B6.5. Means used during the campaign:	1	No
105	B.6.5	personal flyers	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	Not at all important
			2	Not very important
106		B6.1.5. Importance during the campaign:	3	Fairly important
106	B.6.1.5	personal flyers	4	Very important
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
107	B.6.6	B6.6. Means used during the campaign:	2	Yes
	2.0.0	personal spots in radio, TV and movie houses	100(a)	No response
			100(0)	Not at all important
			2	Not very important
		P6.1.6. Importance during the compaign:		
108	B.6.1.6	B6.1.6. Importance during the campaign:	3	Fairly important
		personal spots in radio, TV and movie houses	4	Very important
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
		B6.7 Means used during the campaign.	1	No
109	B.6.7	B.6.7 B6.7. Means used during the campaign: personal website	2	Yes
100				

			1	Not at all important
			2	Not very important
		B6.1.7. Importance during the campaign:	3	Fairly important
110	B.6.1.7	personal website	4	Very important
			100(a)	No response
			100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(0)	No
	D.C.	B6a. Candidate personal campaign produced		
111	B.6a	any of the above means	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	Personal campaign posters
			2	Personal ads in the local
			,	press
			3	Office hours
			4	Social gatherings
112	B.6a.1	B6a.1. If yes, means produced by the	5	Personal flyers
112	0.00.1	candidate's personal campaign 1	6	Personal spots in radio, TV
			U	and movie houses
			7	Personal website
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	Personal campaign posters
			2	Personal ads in the local
				press
	B.6a.2	.2 B6a.2. If yes, means produced by the candidate's personal campaign 2	3	Office hours
			4	Social gatherings
112				
113			5	Personal flyers
			6	Personal spots in radio, TV
				and movie houses
			7	Personal website
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			0	Attract as much attention as
				possible for me
114	B.7	B7. Primary aim of candidate's campaign	10	Attract as much attention as
				possible for my party
			100(a)	No response
		B8. Specific issues to the constituency raised	100(0)	No
115	В.8	by the candidate and not raised by the	2	Yes
		national/regional party	100(a)	No response
			1	No
110	D 0 4	B8.1. Important issues raised by the	2	Yes
116	B.8.1	candidate: health issues	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	No applicable
			1	No
	İ	B8.2. Important issues raised by the	2	Yes
117	B.8.2	candidate: infrastructures and accessibility	:	
		issues	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	No applicable
			1	No
118	B.8.3	B8.3. Important issues raised by the	2	Yes
110	D.0.3	candidate: territorial planning issues	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	No applicable
			1	No
		B8.4. Important issues raised by the	2	
119	B.8.4	candidate: economic issues/economic		Yes
		problems	100(a)	No response
		F	101(a)	No applicable
120	B.8.5	B8.5. Important issues raised by the	1	No
170	i D.Ö.D		2	Yes

		candidate: employment/unemployment	100(a)	No response
		issues	101(a)	No applicable
			1	No
121		B8.6. Important issues raised by the	2	Yes
	B.8.6	candidate: environmental issues	– 100(a)	No response
		candidate. environmental issues	101(a)	No applicable
	B.8.7	B8.7. Important issues raised by the candidate: issues about specific economic activities of the constituency	1	No
			2	Yes
122			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	No applicable
	B.8.8	B8.8. Important issues raised by the candidate: others	1	No
123			2	Yes
125			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	No applicable
		B9.1. Candidate use of internet: own webpage designed and maintained by the	1	No
124	B.9.1		2	Yes
		party	100(a)	No response
		B9.2. Candidate use of internet: own	1	No
125	B.9.2	webpage designed and maintained by local	2	Yes
		campaign	100(a)	No response
		B9.3. Candidate use of internet: use e-mail	1	No
126	B.9.3	lists to distribute information and organize	2	Yes
		activities	100(a)	No response
		DO 4. Condidate use of internet, normanal	1	No
127	B.9.4	B9.4. Candidate use of internet: personal	2	Yes
		campaign spot on the web	100(a)	No response
	B.9.5	PO E. Candidate use of internet: conducted a	1	No
128		B9.5. Candidate use of internet: conducted a number of online chats with voters	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
	B.9.6	B9.6. Candidate use of internet: advertised his/her webpage/e-mail address on campaign literature	1	No
129			2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
	B.9.7	B9.7. Candidate use of internet: used a blog during the campaign	1	No
130			2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
	B.10.1	B10.1. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: provide services and help people with practical problems in constituency	1	Not at all
			2	Not much
131			3	Somewhat
			4	Much
			5	Very much
			100(a)	No response
	B.10.2	B10.2. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: advocating the policy demands of the voters in the constituency	1	Not at all
132			2	Not much
			3	Somewhat
			4	Much
			5	Very much
133	B.10.3	B10.3. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: taking care of the economic well-being of the constituency	100(a)	No response
			1	Not at all
			2	Not much
			3	Somewhat
			4	Much
			5	Very much
			100(a)	No response

134 B.10.4 B10.4. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: openness to the voters in the constituency and communicating with them 2 Not much Somewhat 4 135 B.10.5 B10.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions 1 Not at all 2 Not much 5 136 B.10.5 B11.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions 3 Somewhat 4 Much 5 137 B.110 B11.6. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency - - - 138 B.111.0 B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team in candidate's constituency - - - 139 B.112 B112. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign personal campaign provided by the party - - - 140 B.12 B112. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - - 141 B.12 B12. Professional consultant in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - - 142 B.13 B13.1. Professional compaign budget from: party funds - - - 143 B.14.1 Party funds - - - 144 B.14.2 B13.5. Arrowing the campaign budget from: provate funds - - -	r				
134 B.10.4 B10.4. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: and communicating with them 3 Somewhat 4 Much 4 100 No response 100(a) No response 1135 B.10.5 B10.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions 1 Not at all 2 Not much 3 1136 B.11a B11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency - - 1137 B.11b B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team 1 No 1138 B.11b.1 B11b. Loumber of people in the candidate's personal campaign - - 1139 B.11b B11b. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign - - 1140 B.12 B12. Professional consultant in the candidate's personal campaign - - 1141 B.12.1 B12. Professional consultant in the cansultant's for the use of a 100(a) No response 1141 B.12.1 B12. Professional consultant in the cansultant's for the use of a - - 1141 B.12.1 B13. Ampaign budget stimate - - 1141 B.12.1 B14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: party funds - - 1142 B.14.3 B14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: party funds 1 No <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>Not at all</td>				1	Not at all
134 B.10.4 openness to the voters in the constituency and communicating with them 3 SomeWhat 4 Much 5 135 B.10.5 B.10.5 1 Not at all 2 Not at all 2 135 B.10.5 B10.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions 3 SomeWhat 4 Much 5 136 B.11a B11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency - - 137 B.11b B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team in candidate's constituency - - 138 B.11b.1 B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team in candidate's constituency - - 139 B.11c B11b.1. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B12. Professional consultant in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 141 B.12.1 B12.1. If yes, objectives for the use of a consultant 100(a) No response 143 B.14.1 B14.1. Portion of the campaign budget from: party funds - - 144 B.14.2 B13.4.2. Portion of the campaign budget from: private funds - - 145 B.16 B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency 1 No <t< td=""><td rowspan="4">134</td><td></td><td>B10.4. Candidate's emphasis in campaign:</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	134		B10.4. Candidate's emphasis in campaign:		
and communicating with them 4 5 Wutn 100(a) Noresponse 135 B.10.5 B10.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions 1 2 Not much 2 136 B.11a B11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency - - 137 B.11b B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team 1 2 No response 138 B.11b.1 B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team - - 139 B.11b.1 B11b. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B12. Fordescional consultant in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 141 B.12.1 B13. Campaign budget estimate - - 142 B.13 B13. Campaign budget estimate - - 144 B.14.1 B14.2. Portion of the campaign budget from: parkate funds - - 144 B.14.2 B14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: parkate funds - - 145 B.14.3 B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency 3 Yes, once and the intropy with touid hardiy win throught i could hardiy win i throught i could ha		B 10 /		3	Somewhat
135 B.10.5 B10.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions 1 Not at all Not response 136 B.11a B11a. Number of people in the campaign team - - 137 B.11b B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team 1 No 138 B.11b.1 B11b. Lumber of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B12. Professional consultant in the candidate's personal campaign 1 No response 141 B.12.1 B12.1 if yes, objectives for the use of a consultant 100(a) No response 142 B.13 B13. Campaign budget estimate - - 143 B.14.1 B14.1. Portion of the campaign budget from: party funds - - 144 B.14.2 B15. Members of central party visiting the andate 1 No 145 B.16 B15. Members of central party visiting the andate 1 No 146 B.16 B16. Evaluation of chances to win the mandate 1 No <td< td=""><td>D.10.4</td><td></td><td>4</td><td>Much</td></td<>		D.10.4		4	Much
135 B.10.5 B10.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions 1 Not much Not much Much 136 B.11a B11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency - - 137 B.11b B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team - - 138 B.11b B11b. Londidate had a personal campaign team - - 139 B.11b B11b. Londidate had a personal campaign team - - 140 B.12 B12.1. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B12. Professional consultant in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 141 B.12.1. If yes, objectives for the use of a consultant 100(a) No response 142 B.33 B13. Campaign budget stimate - - 143 B.14.1 party funds - - 144 B.14.2. Portion of the campaign budget from: candidate's constituency - - 144 B.14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: candidate's constituency - - 145 B.14.3 B14.1. Portion of chances to win the mandate 1 No 146 B.16 B16. Evaluation of chances to win the mandate				5	Very much
135B.10.5B10.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions2 3 A Somewhat Much Somewhat Much Somewhat Much136B.11aB11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency137B.11bB11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team in candidate's constituency1 No Yes 100(a)No response138B.11b.1B11b.1. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign personal campaign provided by the party econdidate's personal campaign provided by the party team140B.12B12.1. If yes, objectives for the use of a consultant100(a) No responseNo response141B.12.1B12.1. If yes, objectives for the use of a party funds100(a) No responseNo response144B.14.2B14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: party funds144B.14.2B15. Members of central party visiting the acadidate's constituency146B.15.B15. Members of central party visiting the mandate1 No Yes, once Yes, once Y				100(a)	No response
135B.10.5B10.5. Candidate's emphasis in campaign: promoting local customs and traditions3Somewhat 4136B.11aB11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency137B.11bB11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team1No response138B.11b.1B11b.1. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign team139B.11cB11b.1. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party candidate's personal campaign140B.12B12. Professional consultant in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party1No response141B.12.1B13.1. If yes, objectives for the use of a consultant100(a) 101(a)No response141B.14.1B14.1. Portion of the campaign budget from: private funds143B.14.2B14.2. Portion of the campaign budget from: quotations144B.14.3B14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: andidate's constituency145B.14.3B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency1No response146B.16S15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency1No response147B.16B16. Evaluation of chances to win the madate3I thought I could hard win i thought I could hard win i thought I could not win i thou				1	Not at all
135 B.10.5 promoting local customs and traditions 4 Much Very much No response 136 B.11a B11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency - - 137 B.11b B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team - - 138 B.11b.1 B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team - - 139 B.11b B11b. I. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B11c. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B12. Professional campaign consultant 100(a) No response 141 B.12.1 B12.1. If yes, objectives for the use of a consultant 100(a) No response 142 B.13 B13. Campaign budget estimate - - 143 B.14.2 B14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: party funds - - 144 B.14.3 B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency 1 No 145 B.14.3 B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency 1 No response 146 B.16 B16. Evaluation of chances to win the mandate 1 1 No response				2	Not much
135 B.10.5 promoting local customs and traditions 4 Much Very much No response 136 B.11a B11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency - - 137 B.11b B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team - - 138 B.11b.1 B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team - - 139 B.11b B11b. I. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B11c. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B12. Professional campaign consultant 100(a) No response 141 B.12.1 B12.1. If yes, objectives for the use of a consultant 100(a) No response 142 B.13 B13. Campaign budget estimate - - 143 B.14.2 B14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: party funds - - 144 B.14.3 B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency 1 No 145 B.14.3 B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency 1 No response 146 B.16 B16. Evaluation of chances to win the mandate 1 1 No response		B.10.5		3	Somewhat
S Very much 100(a) 136 B.11a B11a. Number of people in the campaign team in candidate's constituency - 137 B.11b B11b. Candidate had a personal campaign team 1 No 138 B.11b.1 B11b.1. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 139 B.11c B11c. Number of people in the candidate's personal campaign provided by the party - - 140 B.12 B12. Professional consultant in the candidate's personal campaign 1 No 141 B.12.1 B12.2.1. If yes, objectives for the use of a consultant 100(a) No response 142 B.13 B13. Campaign budget estimate - - 143 B.14.1 party funds - - 144 B.14.2 B14.3. Portion of the campaign budget from: private funds - - 145 B.14.3 B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency 1 No 146 B.15 B15. Members of central party visiting the candidate's constituency 2 Yes, once 144 B.16. B16. Evaluation of chances to win the mandate 1 1 Hought 1 could hard y win 1 thought 1 c	135			4	Much
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148C.1.1C1.1. The most important problem of Portugal2Economic crisis/economic problems148C.1.1C1.1. The most important problem of Portugal3Public debt/external debt148C.1.1Portugal4Public Budget deficit5Inefficiency and slowness of justice5Inefficiency and slowness of justice6Corruption7Education8Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political		C.1.1		1	
148C.1.1C1.1. The most important problem of Portugal3Public debt/external debt148C1.1. The most important problem of Portugal4Public Budget deficit5Inefficiency and slowness of justice6Corruption7Education8Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political				2	
148C.1.1C1.1. The most important problem of Portugal3Public debt/external debt148C1.1. The most important problem of Portugal4Public Budget deficit5Inefficiency and slowness of justice6Corruption7Education8Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political	148			۷	
148C.1.1C1.1. The most important problem of Portugal4Public Budget deficit Inefficiency and slowness of justice148Portugal6Corruption6Corruption7Education7Education8Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political				2	'
148 C.1.1 C1.1. The most important problem of Portugal 5 Inefficiency and slowness of justice 6 Corruption 7 Education 8 Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political				1	
Portugal justice 6 Corruption 7 Education 8 Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political					-
6 Corruption 7 Education 8 Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political				5	-
7 Education 8 Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political				<i>c</i>	-
8 Lack of credibility of the politicians, the parties, the political system and political					1
politicians, the parties, the political system and political				1	
political system and political				8	
35					

				institutions
			9	Economic and social
			5	inequalities/social problems
			10	Value crisis
			11	Dysfunctions in the working
			**	of the political system
			12	Dysfunctions in the working
				of the health system
			13	Insecurity
			14	Others
			100(a)	No response
			1	Unemployment and/or job
				insecurity
			2	Economic crisis/economic
				problems
			3	Public debt/external debt
			4	Public Budget deficit
			5	Inefficiency and slowness of
				justice
			6	Corruption
			7	Education
149			8	Lack of credibility of the
145	C.1.2	C1.2. The second most important problem of		politicians, the parties, the
	0.1.2	Portugal		political system and political
				institutions
			9	Economic and social
				inequalities/social problems
			10	Value crisis
			11	Dysfunctions in the working
			12	of the political system Dysfunctions in the working
			12	of the health system
			13	Insecurity
			14	Others
			100(a)	No response
			1	Unemployment and/or job
		C1.3. The third most important problem of Portugal		insecurity
			2	Economic crisis/economic
				problems
			3	Public debt/external debt
			4	Public Budget deficit
			5	Inefficiency and slowness of
				justice
			6	Corruption
			7	Education
			8	Lack of credibility of the
150	C.1.3			politicians, the parties, the
150				political system and political
			<u> </u>	institutions
			9	Economic and social
			10	inequalities/social problems Value crisis
			10	Dysfunctions in the working
			11	of the political system
			12	Dysfunctions in the working
			14	of the health system
			13	Insecurity
			14	Others
			100(a)	No response
	1	1	(4)	

			1	Character all a surger
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
151	C.2.1	C2.1. Opinion: Immigrants should be required	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
		to adapt to the customs of Portugal	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
152	C.2.2	C2.2. Opinion: Politics should abstain from	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
		intervening in the economy	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
153	C.2.3	C2.3. Opinion: Stronger measures should be	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
	0.2.0	taken to protect the environment	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
154	C.2.4	C2.4. Opinion: Same-sex marriages should be	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
134	0.2.4	prohibited by law	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
		C2 F. Oninian. Warran should be siven	2	Disagree
		C2.5. Opinion: Women should be given	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
155	C.2.5	preferential treatment when applying for	4	Agree
		jobs and promotions	5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		C2.6. Opinion: People who break the law	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
156	C.2.6	should be given stiffer sentences	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		C2.7. Opinion: Providing a stable network of	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
157	C.2.7	social security should be the prime goal of	4	Agree
		government	5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			100(0)	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		C2.8. Opinion: Income and wealth should be	2 3	Neither agree, nor disagree
158	C.2.8			
		redistributed towards ordinary people	4	Agree
			5 100(a)	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
159	C.2.9	C2.9. Opinion: Our democracy needs serious	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
		reform	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response

1	1		1	Characterize and
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
160	C.2.10	C2.10. Opinion: Immigrants are good for	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
	0.2.10	Portuguese economy	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
101	C 2 1 1	C2.11. Opinion: Women should be free to	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
161	C.2.11	decide on matters of abortion	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		C2.12. Opinion: Portugal should provide	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
162	C.2.12	military assistance to 'the war on terror'	4	Agree
		mintary assistance to the war on terror	5	Strongly Agree
			1	
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
		C2.13. Opinion: Torturing a prisoner is never	2	Disagree
163	C.2.13	justified, even if it might prevent a terrorist	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
		attack	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
164	C.2.14	C2.14. Opinion: Globalization should be	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
104	C.2.14	promoted	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS.C2.15. Opinion: Education should mainly	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
165	CS_C.2.15	be provided by the State	4	Agree
		se provided by the state	5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			100(8)	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS.C2.16. Opinion: Health care should be	3	U
166	CS_C.2.16		1	Neither agree, nor disagree
		mainly provided by the State	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
		CS.C2.17. Opinion: The present levels of	2	Disagree
167	CS_C.2.17	social protection must be kept the same even	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
	00_0.2.17	if means an increase in taxes	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
4.65		CS.C2.18. Opinion: Bigger efforts would have	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
168	CS_C.2.18	to be made to reduce income inequalities	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
	1		100(0)	

			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS.C2.19. Opinion: Economic growth is more	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
169	CS_C.2.19	important than balancing the state budget	4	Agree
			5	Strongly Agree
			100(a)	No response
			0	Left
170	C.3	C3. Left/right scale: candidate position	10	Right
170	0.5	co. Letty fight scale. candidate position	100(a)	No response
			0	Left
171	C.3a	C3a. Left/right scale: candidate's political	10	Right
1/1	C.5a	party	10 100(a)	No response
			100(a)	Is a bad thing
		C4. Opinion about the Portuguese	2	_
172	C.4	C4. Opinion about the Portuguese		Is neither good, nor bad
		membership of the European Union	3	Is a good thing
			100(a)	No response
470	~-	C5. Opinion about the unification of the	0	Has already gone too far
173	C.5	European Union	10	Should be pushed further
			100(a)	No response
			1	Not at all satisfied
		C6. Satisfaction with the democracy in the	2	Not very satisfied
174	C.6	European Union	3	Fairly satisfied
			4	Very satisfied
			100(a)	No response
			1	Yes, definitely
			2	Yes, probably
175	C.7	C7. Opinion about the enlargement of the	3	Undecided
175	0.7	European Union	4	No, probably not
			5	No, definitely not
			100(a)	No response
			1	No
		C7a 1. Countries that should be admitted in	2	Yes
176	C7a.1	C7a.1. Countries that should be admitted in	99(a)	Refusal
		the EU: Turkey	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
		C7a.2. Countries that should be admitted in	2	Yes
177	C7a.2	the EU: country or countries from eastern	99(a)	Refusal
		Europe	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
		C7a.3. Countries that should be admitted in	2	Yes
178	C7a.3	the EU: all other European countries (not in	2 99(a)	Refusal
2.0	0,0.0	the EU)	100(a)	No response
			100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(a)	
				No Yes
170	C7~ 4	C7a.4. Countries that should be admitted in	2	
179	C7a.4	the EU: county or countries from the Balkans	99(a)	Refusal
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
		C7a.5. Countries that should be admitted in	2	Yes
180	C7a.5	the EU: country or countries from ex-USSR	99(a)	Refusal
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable

r	1	1	1.	1
			1	No
		C7a.6. Countries that should be admitted in	2	Yes
181	C7a.6	the EU: all countries that declare interest, if	99(a)	Refusal
		they fulfill the previously defined conditions	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
		C7a.7. Countries that should be admitted in	2	Yes
182	C7a.7	the EU: country or countries from northern	99(a)	Refusal
		and central Europe	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
		C7a.8. Countries that should be admitted in	2	Yes
183	C7a.8		99(a)	Refusal
		the EU: Russia	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	No
			2	Yes
184	C7a.9	C7a.9. Countries that should be admitted in	99(a)	Refusal
		the EU: others	100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	A government made up of a
			-	single party
185	CS_GCS.D.1	CS_GCS.D1. Preference for a single-party	2	A coalition government
100	00_000.0.1	government or a coalition government	- 98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	A government needs its own
			-	majority in parliament
		CS_GCS.D2. Opinion about the minority	2	An own majority in
186	CS_GCS.D.2	government		parliament is less important
		Bovernment	98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Party proportions in votes
				and seats should closely
				match
			2	The party which obtains the
187	CS_GCS.D.3	CS_GCS.D3. Political goal preferred for the		most votes should surely
		electoral system		receive more than half of
				the seats in parliament
			98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS_GCS.D4.1. Opinion: Portuguese electoral	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
188	CS_GCS.D.4.1	system is fairer than the plurality systems	4	Agree
		used in Britain and US	5	Completely agree
			98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
			3	Neither agree, nor disagree
189	CS_GCS.D.4.2	CS_GCS.D4.2. Opinion: Portuguese electoral	4	Agree
105	CJ_0CJ.D.4.2	system gives too much power to small parties	4 5	Completely agree
				Don't know
			98(a)	
	[1	100(a)	No response

r	:	1		·
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS_GCS.D4.3. Opinion: Parties should say	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
190	CS_GCS.D.4.3		4	Agree
		prefer to make a coalition government	5	Completely agree
			98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS_GCS.D4.4. Opinion: Parties should put	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
191	CS_GCS.D.4.4	forward similar numbers of male and female	4	Agree
		candidates	5	Completely agree
			98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS_GCS.D4.5. Opinion: MPs resigning from	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
192	CS_GCS.D.4.5	their party should also resign from	4	Agree
		Parliament	5	Completely agree
			98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS_GCS.D4.6. Opinion: The number of terms	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
193	CS_GCS.D.4.6	that MPs can serve in Parliament should be	4	Agree
	_	limited by law	5	Completely agree
		· ·	98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS_JP.D4.7. Opinion: There should be created	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
194	CS_JP.D.4.7	mechanisms to enhance the presence of	4	Agree
	_	women in politics	5	Completely agree
		·	98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS_JP.D4.8. Opinion: New mechanisms	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
195	CS_JP.D.4.8	should be created so that citizens can	4	Agree
	-	participate in political decisions	5	Completely agree
			98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
		CS_JP.D4.9. Opinion: The electoral system	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
196	CS_JP.D.4.9	should be modified so that citizens can vote	4	Agree
		more in candidates and less in parties	5	Completely agree
			98(a)	Don't know
			100(a)	No response
			1	Completely disagree
			2	Disagree
			3	Neither agree, nor disagree
197	CS_JP.D.4.10	CS_JP.D4.10. Opinion: Consult more	4	Agree
157	CJ_JI .D.4.10	population through referendums	5	Completely agree
			98(a)	Don't know
			1	
	1	!	100(a)	No response

198CS_CS.D.4.11CS_CS.D4.11. Opinion: Men can represent the interests of women in politics sufficiently well2Disag 3198CS_CS.D.4.11CS_CS.D4.11. Opinion: Men can represent the interests of women in politics sufficiently well4Agree 598(a)Don't 100(a)No re syste1A per syste2A sing syste3A sing syste199CS_GCS.D.5Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal6	her agree, nor disagree e oletely agree t know esponse rsonalized proportional m with two votes gle member district
198 CS_CS.D.4.11 CS_CS.D4.11. Opinion: Men can represent the interests of women in politics sufficiently well 3 Neith 4 198 CS_CS.D.4.11 the interests of women in politics sufficiently well 4 Agree 98(a) Don't 100(a) No re 100(a) No re 2 A sing syste 2 A sing syste 3 A sing syste 199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6	her agree, nor disagree e oletely agree t know esponse rsonalized proportional m with two votes gle member district m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
198 CS_CS.D.4.11 the interests of women in politics sufficiently well 4 Agree 5 98(a) Don't 100(a) No re 100(a) No re 2 A sing syste 2 A sing syste 3 A sing syste 199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6	e oletely agree t know esponse rsonalized proportional m with two votes gle member district m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 5 Comp 98(a) Don't 100(a) No re 100(a) No re 100(a) No re 3 A sing syste 2 A sing syste 3 A sing syste 199 CS_GCS.D.5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6 Main	oletely agree t know esponse rsonalized proportional m with two votes gle member district m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
199 Ps(a) Don't 100(a) No re 100(a) No re 1 A per syste 2 2 A sing syste 3 3 A sing syste 3 199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D.5 Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6 Main	t know esponse sonalized proportional m with two votes gle member district m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 100(a) No resistent 100(a) A persystent 100(a) A persystent 2 A single systent 3 A single systent 3 A single systent 199 CS_GCS.D.5	esponse rsonalized proportional m with two votes gle member district m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
1 A per syste 2 A sing syste 3 A sing syste 4 A put 5 Main as it i adjus of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6	rsonalized proportional m with two votes gle member district m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6 system adjust	m with two votes gle member district m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 2 A sing system system system for the election adjust of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6 Main	gle member district m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6 system of adjust of adj	m gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 3 A sing system 199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6 Main	gle member district m with two rounds re proportional system
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 4 A pur 5 199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6	m with two rounds re proportional system
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 4 A pure 5 6 Main	re proportional system
199CS_GCS.D.5CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal5Main as it i adjus 6	
199 CS_GCS.D.5 CS_GCS.D5. Preferred system for the election of candidates to Parliament in Portugal as it i adjus 6 Main	tain the actual system
of candidates to Parliament in Portugal 6 adjus	-
6 Main	s, perhaps with some
aspec	tain the fundamental cts of actual system but
	•
	ing conditions towards re personalized
	esentation
	her system
	t know
	esponse
	t all satisfied
F L. Satisfaction with the democracy in	very satisfied
Portugal	v satisfied
- 4 very	satisfied
	esponse
	vell at all
EV The elections ensure that the views of	very well
201 E.2 MPs reflect the views of voters 3 Fairly	
4 Very	well
100(a) No re	esponse
E3.1. MPs should primarily represent: own 100(a) No re	snonso
voters in the constituency	esponse
E3.2. MPs should primarily represent: own 100(a)	
203 E.3.2 Party voters in the constituency No re	esponse
E3.3 MPs should primarily represent: all 100(a)	
E.3.3 E.3.3 Citizens in the constituency	esponse
E3.4. E3.4. MPs should primarily represent: the 100(a)	
205 E.3.4 Party electorate at large No re	esponse
206E.3.5E3.5. MPs should primarily represent:100(a)No re	esponse
members of a social group	
207 E.3.6 E3.6. MPs should primarily represent: the 100(a) No re	esponse
Portuguese citizenry	•
	hould vote according to
	er party's opinion
	hould vote according to
	er voters opinion
	esponse
	hould vote according to
	er own opinion
209 E.4.2 not correspond to the opinion of the voters 2 MP s	hould vote according to
	pinion of the voters in
	er constituency

100(a) No response	 	
	100(a	a) No response

210	E.4.3	E4.3. How to vote if: the MPs opinion does not correspond to the position of the party	1 2 100(a)	MP should vote according to his/her own opinion MP should vote according to his/her party's opinion
211	E.5.1	E5.1. Democracy in Portugal: citizens have ample opportunity to participate in political decisions	1 2 3 4 5 100(a)	No response Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree Strongly agree No response
212	E.5.2	E5.2. Democracy in Portugal: democracy is about to lose the trust of the citizens	1 2 3 4 5 100(a)	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree Strongly agree No response
213	E.5.3	E5.3. Democracy in Portugal: legislation reflects the interests of the majority of citizens	1 2 3 4 5 100(a)	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree Strongly agree No response
214	E.5.4	E5.4. Democracy in Portugal: political parties are the essential link between citizens and the state	1 2 3 4 5 100(a)	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree Strongly agree No response
215	E.5.5	E5.5. Democracy in Portugal: special interests have too much influence on law making	1 2 3 4 5 100(a)	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree Strongly agree No response
216	E.5.6	E5.6. Democracy in Portugal: the process of law making is too complicated	1 2 3 4 5 100(a)	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree Strongly agree No response
217	E.5.7	E5.7. Democracy in Portugal: parliament, not voters, should make final decisions on law and policy	1 2 3 4 5 100(a)	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree Strongly agree No response
218	E.5.8	E5.8. Democracy in Portugal: a certain number of citizens should be able to initiate a referendum	1 2 3 4 5 100(a)	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree Strongly agree No response
219	E.6.1	E6.1. Opinion: referendums enable citizens to get politicians attention	1 2 3 4	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree, nor disagree Agree

			5	Strongly agree
			100(a)	No response
			100(0)	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		E6.2. Opinion: referendums are poorly	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
220	E.6.2		4	
		thought out and make bad law		Agree
			5	Strongly agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
221	E.6.3	E6.3. Opinion: referendums help to stimulate	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
		political interest	4	Agree
			5	Strongly agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
		E7.1. Opinion: decision- making in my party is	2	Disagree
222	E.7.1	too top-down; the grassroots cannot make its	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
222	L./.I	voice heard	4	Agree
		voice neard	5	Strongly agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		E7.2. Opinion: individual MPs should be able	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
223	E.7.2	to vote independent of their party's policy	4	Agree
		positions	5	Strongly agree
			100(a)	No response
			100(0)	Strongly disagree
			2	Disagree
		E7.3. Opinion: the party leader is too	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
224	E.7.3	powerful	4	
		powertui	5	Agree Strongly agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Strongly disagree
		E7.4. Opinion: pollsters and political	2	Disagree
225	E.7.4	strategists have too much influence over my	3	Neither agree, nor disagree
		party's decision making	4	Agree
			5	Strongly agree
			100(a)	No response
			1	Male
226	F.1	F1. Gender	2	Female
			100(a)	No response
227	F.2	F2. Year of birth	100(a)	No response
			1	Portugal
220	БЭ	F2 Country	2	PALOP Countries
228	F.3	F3. Country	3	European countries
			100(a)	No response
			1	Rural area or village
			2	Small or medium-sized town
			3	Suburb of a large town or
229	F.4	F4. Dimension of the place of residence		city
			4	Large town or city
			100(a)	No response
			100(a)	No response
230	F.4a	F4a. City	102(a)	Invalid response
		F4b. Number of years living in the current	102(a)	
231	F.4b			No response
I		local community	I	

r	1	1	1.	
			1	Incomplete primary
			2	Primary completed
			3	Incomplete secondary
			4	Secondary completed
232	F.6	F6. Level of education	5	Post-secondary trade /
			_	vocational school
			6	University incomplete
			7	University degree
			100()	completed
			100(a)	No response
			1	Natural sciences
			2	Mathematics and computer
				science
			3	Social science
			4	Humanities and arts
			5	Professions/applied sciences
			11	Astronomy
			12	Behavioral science
			13	Biology
			14	Chemistry
			15	Physics
			16	Earth sciences
			21	Mathematics
			22	Computer science
			31	Anthropology
			32	Archaeology
			33	Communication
			34	Economics
			35	Ethnic studies
			36	Ethnology
			37	History
			38	Geography
			39	Linguistics (social sciences)
233	F.6a	F6a. Major discipline	41	Area studies
			42	Art
			43	Classics
			44	Creative writing
			45	Dance
			46	English literature
			40	Film studies and film
			47	criticism
			48	Folklore
			49	History
			49 51	Architecture and
			71	environmental design
			52	Business
			53	Education
			55	
			54 55	Engineering
				Ergonomics
			56	Agriculture
			57	Forestry
			58	Family and consumer
			50	science
			59	Journalism and mass
			100/-)	communication
			100(a)	No response
	İ		101(a)	Non applicable

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234F.7F7. Employment status4Employed less than 15 h weekly234F.7F7. Employment status5Helping family member 6235F7. Employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed 7Student, in school, vocational training 8235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status10Others not in the labor f 100(a)235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status1Self-Employed 2235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family member 6235I.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family member 6236I.7aIf self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family member 6236I.7aIf self-employed, previous employment status10Others not in the labor f 10235I.7aIf self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family member 6236I.7aIf self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed (rocational training 8237III self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed (rocational training 10236III self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed (rocational training 10237III self-employed statusIIII self-employed statusIIII				2	
234F.7F7. Employment status4Employed less than 15 h weekly234F.7F7. Employment status5Helping family member 66Unemployed (including temporarily unemployer 7Student, in school, vocational training 888Retired9Housewife, responsible home duties10Others not in the labor f 100(a)No response235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status1Self-Employed part time(15- hrs weekly)235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family member 610Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed (rot more weekly)5Helping family member 610Others not in the labor f or more weekly5Helping family member (for unemployed part time(15- hrs weekly)215F7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed (for unding temporarily unemployed (for unding temporarily unemployed (for unding temporarily unemployed (for unding temporarily unemployed temporarily unemploye				5	
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234 F.7 F7. Employment status 6 Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed (including temporarily unemployed 7 7 Student, in school, vocational training 8 Retired 9 Housewife, responsible home duties 10 10 Others not in the labor f 100(a) 100(a) No response 1 235 F.7a F7a. If self-employed, previous employment status 3 235 F.7a F7a. If self-employed, previous employment status 5 8 Retired 9 9 Helping family member 6 Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed remployed for unemployed for un				5	-
235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family membroading temporally unemployed for the status235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family membroading temporally unemployed for the status10Others not in the labor for more weekly3Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family membroading temporally unemployed for the status11Self-Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly1Self-Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly13Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly1Helping family membroading temporally unemployed part time (15-1) hrs weekly14Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly1Self-Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly15Helping family membroading temporally unemployed part time (15-1) hrs weekly116Unemployed part time (15-1) hrs weekly117Student, in school, weekly118Self-Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly19Helping family membroading temporally unemployed for the status110Unemployed part time (15-1) hrs weekly11Self-Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly12Self-Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly13Self-Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly14Self-Employed part time (15-1) hrs weekly15Helping family membroading temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally temporally te	224	E 7	E7 Employment status		
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235 F.7a F7a. If self-employed, previous employment status F7a. If self-employed, previous employment status 5 Helping family member 6 10 Others not in the labor f 10 Others not in the labor f 100(a) No response 1 Self-Employed 2 Employed full time (32 h or more weekly) 3 Employed full time (32 h or more weekly) 4 Employed less than 15 h weekly 5 Helping family member 6 Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed 7 Student, in school, vocational training 8 Retired 9 Housewife, responsible home duties 10 Others not in the labor f 100(a) No response				7	
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235 F.7a F7a. If self-employed, previous employment status 9 Housewife, responsible home duties 10 Others not in the labor of 100(a) No response 11 Self-Employed 22 Employed full time (32 hor or more weekly) 3 Employed part time(15-1) hrs weekly) 4 Employed less than 15 hor weekly 5 Helping family member 6 Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed) 7 Student, in school, vocational training 8 Retired 9 Housewife, responsible home duties 10 Others not in the labor find the labor find the second temporarily unemployed to the second temporarily temporarily temporarily temporarily t				Q	-
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235 F.7a F7a. If self-employed, previous employment status 10 Others not in the labor from the				5	-
Image: constraint of the sector of the sec				10	
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235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status2Employed full time (32 h or more weekly)235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed less than 15 h weekly235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)235Imployed (including) temporarily unemployed)7Student, in school, vocational training235Imployed (including) temporarily unemployed)10Others not in the labor f 100(a)					
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235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status3Employed part time(15-1) hrs weekly)235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)236F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)236F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)236F7a. If self-employed, previous employment status10Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)236F7a. If self-employed, previous employed7Student, in school, vocational training236F7a. If self-employed10Others not in the labor f 100(a)237F7a. If self-employed10No response				2	
235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status4Imployed less than 15 h weekly235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)7Student, in school, vocational training7Student, in school, vocational training8Retired9Housewife, responsible to home duties10Others not in the labor of 100(a)				~	
235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status4Employed less than 15 h weekly235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)7Student, in school, vocational training7Student, in school, vocational training8Retired9Housewife, responsible to home duties1010Others not in the labor for 100(a)				3	
235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family member 6235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed) vocational training235F.7aF.7aStudent, in school, vocational training8Retired9Housewife, responsible home duties10Others not in the labor f 100(a)					
235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status5Helping family member 67Student, in school, vocational training8Retired9Housewife, responsible home duties10Others not in the labor f 100(a)				4	
235F.7aF7a. If self-employed, previous employment status6Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)235F.7aF.7aStudent, in school, vocational training8Retired9Housewife, responsible home duties10Others not in the labor f 100(a)				_	-
235 F.7a status temporarily unemployed 7 Student, in school, vocational training 8 Retired 9 Housewife, responsible home duties 10 Others not in the labor f 100(a) No response				•	
status 7 Student, in school, vocational training 8 Retired 9 Housewife, responsible to home duties 10 Others not in the labor for 100(a)	235	F.7a		6	
vocational training 8 Retired 9 Housewife, responsible 10 Others not in the labor f 100(a) No response			status	_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
8 Retired 9 Housewife, responsible 10 Others not in the labor f 100(a) No response				7	1
9 Housewife, responsible home duties 10 Others not in the labor f 100(a) No response					_
home duties 10 Others not in the labor f 100(a) No response				1	
10Others not in the labor f100(a)No response				9	
100(a) No response					1
				1	Others not in the labor force
101(a) Non applicable				1	No response
				101(a)	Non applicable
236 CS_F.7b CS_F7b. As self-employed the candidate had 1 No	236	CS_F.7b	CS_F7b. As self-employed the candidate had	1	No

employees	2	Yes
	100(a)	No response
	101(a)	Non applicable

			1	1 to Comployees
			1	1 to 5 employees
			2	6 to 9 employees
237	CS_F.7c	CS_F7c. Number of employees	3	10 or more employees
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	Armed forces
			10	Legislators, senior officials
				and managers
			11	Legislators and senior
				officials
			12	Corporate managers
			13	General managers
			20	Professionals
			21	Physical, mathematical and
				engineering science
			22	Life science and health
			22	professionals
			23	Teaching professionals
			24	Other professionals
			30	Technicians and associated
			24	professionals Diversional services and services
			31	Physical and engineering
220	г о	FQ. Occurrentian		science associate
238	F.8	F8. Occupation	22	professionals
			32	Life science and health
				associate professionals
			33	Teaching associate
			_	professionals
			34	Other associate
				professionals
			40	Clerks
			41	Office clerks
			42	Customer services clerks
			43	Administration of charitable
				or non-governmental
				organizations
			81	Stationary-plant and related
				operators
			96	Other non-classifiable
				occupations
			100(a)	No response
			101(a)	Non applicable
			1	Civil servant
			2	Worker in the private sector
239	CS_F.8a	CS_F8a. In this occupation candidate is/was:	3	Other situation
	00_1.00	co_r car in this occupation canaladic is/ was.	100(a)	No response
			100(a) 101(a)	Non applicable
			101(a)	
				Never
			2	Less often
			3	Once a year
240	F 9	F9. Frequency of attending to religious	4	A number of times a year
240	F.9	F9. Frequency of attending to religious services	5	Once a month
240	F.9			
240	F.9		5	Once a month
240	F.9		5 6	Once a month 2 or 3 times a month
240	F.9		5 6 7	Once a month 2 or 3 times a month At least once a week No response
240	F.9 F.10		5 6 7 100(a)	Once a month 2 or 3 times a month At least once a week

100(a) No response	 	
200(0) 1010000130	100(a)	No response

r			1	Marriad
1			1	Married
			2	Living as married
242	F.11	F11. Current marital status	3	Widowed
			4	Divorced or separated
			5	Single
			100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One
243	F.12.1	E12.1. Children at care, under five years old	3	Тwo
243	F.12.1	F12.1. Children at care: under five years old	4	Three
1			5	More than three
1			100(a)	No response
			1	None
			2	One
		F12.2. Children at care: five to fifteen years	3	Тwo
244	F.12.2	old	4	Three
		Uld	5	More than three
			100(a)	No response
	1		100(a)	No
245	F.12a	F12a. Having old or handicapped dependents	2	Yes
245	F.12d	needing care	1	
			100(a)	No response
	F.13	F13. Ethnic background	1	Portuguese - Caucasian
246			2	Portuguese - African
			100	No response
			1	Aveiro
			2	Веја
			3	Braga
			4	Bragança
			5	Castelo Branco
1			6	Coimbra
1			7	Évora
1			8	Faro
		F14. Constituency	9	Guarda
			10	Leiria
	F.14		10	Lisboa
o / 7			•	
247	F.14	F14. Constituency	12	Portalegre
			13	Porto
			14	Santarém
			15	Setúbal
			16	Viana do castelo
			17	Vila Real
			18	Viseu
			19	Açores
			20	Madeira
			21	Europe
			22	Out of Europe
			100(a)	No response
			100(0)	No
248	F15.1.1	F15.1.1. Definition of right: valorization of	2	Yes
240	1 1 3 . 1 . 1	the economic affairs	2 100(a)	
			1	No response
240	F4F 4 2	F15.1.2. Definition of right: defense of large	1	No
249	F15.1.2	.2 economic groups' interests	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	No
250	F15.1.3	F15.1.3. Definition of right: capitalism	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response

251	F1F 1 /	F15.1.4. Definition of right: traditional	1 2	No
251	F15.1.4	values/conservatism		Yes
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	100(a)	No response
		F15.1.5. Definition of right: no difference	1	No
252	F15.1.5	between left and right	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
		F15.1.6. Definition of right: valorization of	1	No
253	F15.1.6		2	Yes
		the upper social classes	100(a)	No response
		545.4.7. Definition of vielts and seven	1	No
254	F15.1.7	F15.1.7. Definition of right: employers'	2	Yes
		defense	100(a)	No response
			1	No
255	F15.1.8	F15.1.8. Definition of right: fascism	2	Yes
	1 1011.0		_ 100(a)	No response
			100(0)	No
256	F15.1.9	F15.1.9. Definition of right: democracy and	2	Yes
250	F15.1.9	liberty	1	
			100(a)	No response
			1	No
257	F15.1.10	F15.1.10. Definition of right: privatizations	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
		F15.1.11. Definition of right: dictatorial	1	No
258	F15.1.11		2	Yes
		government	100(a)	No response
			1	No
259	F15.1.12	F15.1.12. Definition of right: Salazar	2	Yes
		C C	100(a)	No response
			1	No
260	F15.1.13	F15.1.13. Definition of right: evolution and	2	Yes
200	115.1.15	social mobility	_ 100(a)	No response
			1	No
261	F15.1.14	F15.1.14. Definition of right: allusions to	2	Yes
201	F13.1.14	Partido Socialista (PS)		
			100(a)	No response
	545 4 45	F15.1.15. Definition of right: allusions to	1	No
262	F15.1.15	Partido Social Democrata (PSD)	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
		F15.1.16. Definition of right: allusions to	1	No
263	F15.1.16	Partido Centro Democrático e Social -	2	Yes
		Popular Party (CDS-PP)	100(a)	No response
			1	No
264	F15.1.17	F15.1.17. Definition of right: liberalism	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	No
265	F15.1.18	F15.1.18. Definition of right: government	2	Yes
	. 10.1.10	oriented for the society/people interests	100(a)	No response
			100(a)	No
266	E1E 1 10	F15.1.19. Definition of right: social	2	
266	F15.1.19	injustice/social inequality	1	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	No
			2	Yes
267	F15.1.20	F15.1.20. Definition of right: others		
267	F15.1.20	F15.1.20. Definition of right: others	100(a)	No response
267	F15.1.20		100(a) 1	
267 268	F15.1.20 F15.1.21	F15.1.20. Definition of right: others F15.1.21. Definition of right: don't know	100(a)	No response
			100(a) 1	No response No
		F15.1.21. Definition of right: don't know	100(a) 1 2	No response No Yes
			100(a) 1 2 100(a)	No response No Yes No response

		F15.2.2. Definition of left: no difference	1	No
270	F15.2.2		2	Yes
		between left and right	100(a)	No response
		F15.2.3. Definition of left: concern with social	1	No
271	F15.2.3	affairs	2	Yes
		arrairs	100(a)	No response
		F15.2.4. Definition of left: concern with labor	1	No
272	F15.2.4		2	Yes
		affairs	100(a)	No response
			1	No
273	F15.2.5	F15.2.5. Definition of left: equal rights	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	No
274	F15.2.6	F15.2.6. Definition of left: communism	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
			1	No
275	F15.2.7	F15.2.7. Definition of left: socialism	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
	1		1	No
276	F15.2.8	F15.2.8. Definition of left: peoples'	2	Yes
-		government	_ 100(a)	No response
	1		1	No
277	F15.2.9	F15.2.9. Definition of left: liberal values (in	2	Yes
	115.2.5	habits, life styles)	_ 100(a)	No response
			100(0)	No
278	F15.2.10	F15.2.10. Definition of left: totalitarian	2	Yes
270	115.2.10	regime	2 100(a)	No response
			100(0)	No
279	F15.2.11	F15.2.11. Definition of left: democracy and	2	Yes
215	F13.2.11	liberty	2 100(a)	No response
			100(a)	No
280	F15.2.12	F15.2.12. Definition of left: allusions to	2	Yes
280	F13.2.12	Partido Socialista (PS)		
			100(a)	No response
201	F1F 2 12	F15.2.13. Definition of left: allusions to	1 2	No
281	F15.2.13	Partido Bloco de Esquerda (BE)	_	Yes
			100(a)	No response
202	545 2 4 4	F15.2.14. Definition of left: allusions to	1	No
282	F15.2.14	Partido Comunista Português (PCP)	2	Yes
			100(a)	No response
	F45 0 15	F15.2.15. Definition of left: allusions to	1	No
283	F15.2.15	Partido Centro Democrático e Social -	2	Yes
		Popular Party (CDS-PP)	100(a)	No response
		F15.2.16. Definition of left: allusions to	1	No
284	F15.2.16	Coligação Democrática Unitária CDU (PCP	2	Yes
		and The Greens)	100(a)	No response
			1	No
285	F15.2.17	F15.2.17. Definition of left: opposition	2	Yes
		••	100(a)	No response
		E15.2.18 Definition of left: primacy of the	1	No
286	F15.2.18	F15.2.18. Definition of left: primacy of the	2	Yes
		public over the private	100(a)	No response
		F15.2.19. Definition of left: larger state	1	No
		FIS.2.19. Deminition of left. larger state		
287	F15.2.19	-	2	Yes
	F15.2.19	intervention in the society and in the	2 100(a)	
	F15.2.19 F15.2.20	-	1	Yes No response No

100(a) No response	 	
200(0) 1010000130	100(a)	No response

289	F15.2.21	F15.2.21. Definition of left: don't know	1	No Yes
209	F1J.2.21	F13.2.21. Definition of left. don't know	2 100(a)	No response
290	Weight	Weight variable	—	—

a Missing value