

The present survey is part of a major project developed by CIES – ISCTE entitled “The Portuguese Members of Parliament in Comparative Perspective: Elections, Leadership and Political Representation”. The main purpose of this project is the study of political representation in the Portuguese parliament. A crucial innovation of this project is the embeddedness into two international networks of research: The *Comparative Candidate Survey* and the *Parliamentary Representation at National and European Levels (PARENEL)*, which will enable an in-depth analysis and an international comparative study of political representation.

The project is financed by several public and private entities, such as: Portuguese Parliament, FCT, FGC, STAPE, CNE. The project has also full support by all party leaders.

We would like to thank you for your collaboration.

All questionnaires will be handled with care. Data will be totally confidential and will be considered merely for statistical purposes.

Number of the questionnaire:

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## A: Democracy and Representation

CCS\_A1. On the whole are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Portugal?

**(SHOW CARD 1)**

Not at all satisfied	Not very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Very satisfied	Don't know	No Response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(98)	(99)

CCS\_A2. Thinking about how elections in Portugal work in practice, how well do you think they ensure that the views of MPs accurately reflect the views of voters?

**(SHOW CARD 2)**

Not well at all	Not very well	Fairly well	Very well	Don't know
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(98)

CCS\_A3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on democracy in Portugal?

**(SHOW CARD 3)**

	Completely disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Completely agree	Don't know
CCS_A3.1 <i>Citizens have ample opportunity to participate in political decisions.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_A3.2 <i>Our democracy is about to loose the trust of the citizens.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_A3.3 <i>Legislation reflects the interests of the majority of citizens .</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_A3.4 <i>Political parties are the essential link between citizens and the state.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_A3.5 <i>Special interests have too much influence on law making.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_A3.6 <i>The process of law making is too complicated.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_A3.7 <i>Parliament, not voters, should make final decisions on law and policy</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_A3.8 <i>A certain number of citizens should be able to initiate a referendum.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CS_A3.9 <i>Quotas are a necessary measure to adress the underrepresentation of women and increase their numbers in parliament</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)

EVS\_A4. I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing Portugal:

(SHOW CARD 4)

		Very bad	Fairly bad	Fairly good	Very good	Don't know	No Response
EVS_A4.1	<i>Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A4.2	<i>Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A4.3	<i>Having the army rule the country</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A4.4	<i>Having a democratic political system</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

EVS\_A5. I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

(SHOW CARD 5)

		Completely disagree	Disagree	Agree	Completely agree	Don't know	No Response
EVS_A5.1	<i>Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A5.2	<i>In democracy, the economic system runs badly</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A5.3	<i>Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A5.4	<i>Democracies aren't good at maintaining order</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A5.5	<i>Politicians do not care about people like me</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A5.6	<i>Politics is a very complicated matter, only specialists can understand</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_A5.7	<i>The individuals political participation (voting, etc.) is importante in order to solve social problems.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

CEAPP02\_A6. Please tell me if you completely disagree, disagree, agree or completely agree with each one of the following statements:

(SHOW CARD 5)

		Completely disagree	Disagree	Agree	Completely agree	Don't know	No Response
CEAPP02_A6.1	<i>Political parties are indispensable for people to participate in politics</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CEAPP02_A6.2	<i>The parties only serve to divide people</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CEAPP02_A6.3	<i>Without parties there can be no democracy</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CEAPP02_A6.4	<i>Political parties criticize each other a lot, but in reality they are all the same</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

CID\_A7. Considering the political parties in general, to what extent do you think is important the involvement of militants in the following situations:

(SHOW CARD 6)

	Not at all important	Not very importante	Quite important	Extremely important	Don't know	No Response
CID_A7.1 <i>Directly elect the party leader</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CID_A7.2 <i>Participate in the selection of the party's big political orientations</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CID_A7.3 <i>Participate in the selection of the MPs candidates</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CID_A7.4 <i>Participate in the party's decisions on issues of major importance for the country (military interventions, international treaties)</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

## B: Evaluation of national economic conditions

CEAPP05\_B8. What do you think of the situation of the economy in Portugal. Would you say that the situation of the economy in Portugal is:

(SHOW CARD 7)

Very bad	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Bad	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Neither good nor bad	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Good	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Very good	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

CEAPP05\_B9. In your opinion, in the last year, the situation of the economy in Portugal...

(SHOW CARD 8)

Worsened a lot	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Worsened somewhat	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
It was the same	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Improved slightly	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Improved a lot	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

## C: Opinion of the MPs Role

PAR\_C10. In your opinion, an MP represents above all:

(SHOW CARD 3)

	Absolutely not					Absolutely	No response
PAR_C10.1	<i>His district/his region</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
PAR_C10.2	<i>His constituents</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
PAR_C10.3	<i>The population</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
PAR_C10.4	<i>His party</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
PAR_C10.5	<i>Specific social groups</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
CS_C10.6	<i>The women/ the men*</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)

\* THIS QUESTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED ACCORDINGLY TO THE MP'S GENDER

CCS\_C11. How should a Member of Parliament vote in parliament (idealy):

(SHOW CARD 28)

			Don't know	No Response
CCS_C11.1	<i>If the voters in his/her constituency have one opinion and his/her party takes a different position?</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> MP should vote according to his/her party's opinion	2 <input type="checkbox"/> MP should vote according to his/her voters opinion	(98) (99)
CCS_C11.2	<i>If his/her own opinion on na issue does not correspond with the opinion of the voters in his/her constituency?</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> MP should vote according to his/her own opinion	2 <input type="checkbox"/> MP should vote according to the opinion of the voters in his/her constituency	(98) (99)
CCS_C11.3	<i>If his/her own opinion on na issue does not correspond with his/her party's position?</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> MP should vote according to his/her own opinion	2 <input type="checkbox"/> MP should vote according to his/her party's opinion	(98) (99)

## D: Interpersonal trust and trust in the institutions

EVS\_D12. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Can't be too careful	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

EVS\_D13. For each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?.

(SHOW CARD 10)

	None at all	Not very much	Quite a lot	A great deal	Don't know	No Response
EVS_D13.1 <i>The church</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.2 <i>The armed forces</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.3 <i>The education system</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.4 <i>The press</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.5 <i>Trade unions</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.6 <i>The police</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.7 <i>Parliament</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_D13.8 <i>Political parties</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.9 <i>Civil service</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.10 <i>The social security system</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.11 <i>The European Union</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.12 <i>NATO</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.13 <i>United Nations Organization</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.14 <i>Health care system</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.15 <i>The justice system</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_D13.16 <i>Major companies</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_D13.17 <i>The presidency of the republic</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_D13.18 <i>The Portuguese government</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

## E: Ideology and Party Identity

GCS\_E14 In politics, people sometimes talk about the 'left' and the 'right'. If you can, where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the most left and 10 means the most right?

(SHOW CARD 11)

Left											Right	Don't Know
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		(98)

GCS\_E15. Using the same scale, where would you place each one of the Portuguese political parties?

(SHOW CARD 11)

	Left											Right	Don't Know
GCS_E15.1 BE	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	
GCS_E15.2 CDS-PP	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	
GCS_E15.3 PEV	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	



EES\_E18. Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close, or merely a sympathiser?

Very close	3□
Fairly close	2□
Merely a sympathiser	1□
Don't know	98□
No response	99□

## F: Evaluation of Government's performance

CEAPP06\_F19. Thinking about the OVERALL PERFORMANCE of the current Government, how would you evaluate the work of this Government? Would you say that the Government has done a very good job, good, bad or very bad?

(SHOW CARD 12)

Very good	4□
Good	3□
Bad	2□
Very bad	1□
Don't know	98□
No response	99□

## G: Political issues and Policies

PAR\_G20. What do you think of the statements listed below:

(SHOW CARD 5)

	Completely disagree	Do not agree	Agree	Completely agree	Don't know
PAR_G20.1 <i>80 % of MPs are men and this represents a danger to democracy</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
CS_G20.2 <i>In general, men make better political leaders than women</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
PAR_G20.3 <i>There are too many functionaries in Portugal</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
PAR_G20.4 <i>Islam is a threat to Western civilization</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
PAR_G20.5 <i>Discipline in schools should be stricter</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
PAR_G20.6 <i>The State must be modest in order to allow individual economic initiatives to develop</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
PAR_G20.7 <i>Unlimited terms in office must be banned</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
PAR_G20.8 <i>Immigration enriches Portuguese society</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
PAR_G20.9 <i>The economic consequences of globalization are negative</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)
PAR_G20.10 <i>The Reform Treaty of the European Union is a good text</i>	1□	2□	3□	4□	(98)



		Completely disagree	Do not agree	Agree	Completely agree	Don't know
PAR_G20.11	<i>Homosexual couples should be able to adopt children</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
PAR_G20.12	<i>Unions have too much power</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
PAR_G20.13	<i>Fiscal pressure is too strong in Portugal</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
PAR_G20.14	<i>Is necessary a political Europe</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
PAR_G20.15	<i>It is natural for an MP' during his activity to benefit his constituency</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)

CCS\_G21 People hold different views on political issues. What do you think of the following?

(SHOW CARD 3)

		Completely disagree	Do not agree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Completely agree	Don't know
CCS_G21.1	<i>Immigrants should be required to adapt to the customs of Portugal.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.2	<i>Politics should abstain from intervening in the economy.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.3	<i>Stronger measures should be taken to protect the environment.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.4	<i>Same-sex marriages should be prohibited by law.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.5	<i>Women should be given preferential treatment when applying for jobs and promotions</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.6	<i>People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.7	<i>Providing a stable network of social security should be the prime goal of government</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.8	<i>Income and wealth should be redistributed towards ordinary people.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.9	<i>Our democracy needs serious reform.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.10	<i>Immigrants are good for Portuguese economy.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.11	<i>Women should be free to decide on matters of abortion.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.12	<i>Portugal should provide military assistance to "the war on terror".</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.13	<i>Torturing a prisoner is never justified, even if it might prevent a terrorist attack.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CCS_G21.14	<i>Globalisation should be promoted.</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CS_G21.15	<i>Education should mainly be provided by the State</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CS_G21.16	<i>Health care should mainly be provided by the State</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CS_G21.17	<i>The present levels of social protection must be kept the same even if that means an increase of the taxes</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CS_G21.18	<i>Bigger efforts would have to be made to reduce the income inequalities</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CS_G21.19	<i>Economic growth is more important than balancing the state budget</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CS_G21.20	<i>Quotas for women are not required. The woman should be elected based on merit</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)

CCS\_G22. Generally speaking, do you think that Portuguese membership of the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

A good thing	Neither good nor bad	A bad thing	Don't know	No response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(3)	(2)	(1)	(98)	(99)

CCS\_G23. Some say European unification should be pushed further. Others say it already has gone too far. What is your opinion?

(SHOW CARD 13)

Has already gone too far											Should be pushed further	Don't know	No Response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(98)	(99)	

CCS\_G24. . All in all, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Union?

(SHOW CARD 1)

Not at all satisfied	Not very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Very satisfied	Don't know	No response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(98)	(99)

CCS\_G25. Should the EU be enlarged to include more countries?

(SHOW CARD 14)

Yes, definitely	Yes, probably	Undecided	No, probably not	No, definitely not	No response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(99)

CCS\_L34.1. If yes (definitely and probably): Which further countries should be admitted?

---

## H: Confidence in the institutional and political leaders

CS\_H26. To the following institutional and political leaders, say please, what degree of confidence inspires you each one of them. If you don't know any or some of the leaders mentioned, please mark it.

(SHOW CARD 15)

		Don't know the person	No confidence	Little confidence	Some confidence	Much confidence	Don't know	No response
CS_H26.1	<i>Dom José Policarpo, Cardinal Patriarch</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.2	<i>Maria de Lurdes Rodrigues, Minister of Educaion</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.3	<i>João Proença, General Secretary of UGT (General Union of Workers)</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.4	<i>Carvalho da Silva, General Secretary of CGTP (General Confederation of Portuguese Workers)</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.5	<i>Jaime Gama, President of the Assembly of the Republic</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.6	<i>Teixeira dos Santos, Minister of Finance and Public Administration</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.7	<i>Viera da Silva, Minister of Labour and Social Security</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.8	<i>Durão Barroso, President of the European Comission</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.9	<i>Ana Jorge, Minister of Health</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.10	<i>Francisco Van Zeller, President of the CIP (Confederation of Portuguese Industry)</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.11	<i>Cavaco Silva, President of the Republic</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.12	<i>José Socrates, Prime Minister</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.13	<i>Manuela Ferreira Leite, Leader of PSD</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.14	<i>Paulo Portas, Leader of CDS-PP</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.15	<i>Jerónimo de Sousa, Leader of PCP</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_H26.16	<i>Francisco Louçã, Leader of BE</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

## I: Government and the Electoral System

GCS\_I27. What do you prefer, single-party government or coalition government?

A government made up of a single party	A coalition government made up of more than one party	Don't know	No Response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(1)	(2)	(98)	(99)

GCS\_I28. . In some countries governments are in office which rely on less than half of the votes of members of parliament. This form of government is called minority government. What do you think about it?

A government needs its own majority in parliament	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
An own majority in parliament is less important	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>

GCS\_I29. . Different electoral systems pursue different political goals. If you had to choose between the following political goals, which one would you vote for?

Party proportions in votes and seats should closely match	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
The party which obtains the most votes should surely receive more than half of the seats in parliament	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>

GCS\_I30. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

**(SHOW CARD 3)**

	Completely disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Completely agree	Don't know
GCS_I30.1 The Portuguese electoral system is much fairer than the plurality systems used in Britain and the United States.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
GCS_I30.2 The Portuguese electoral system gives too much power to small parties.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
GCS_I30.3 Parties should say before election day what other parties they would prefer to work with in a government coalition.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
GCS_I30.4 Parties should put forward similar numbers of male and female candidates.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
GCS_I30.5 MPs resigning from their party should also resign from Parliament.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
GCS_I30.6 The number of terms that MPs can serve in Parliament should be limited by law.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
JP_I30.7 Mechanisms should be created to enhance the presence of women in politics	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
JP_I30.8 Should be introduced new mechanisms for that citizens can participate in political decisions	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
JP_I30.9 The electoral system should be modified so that citizens can vote more for candidates and less for the parties	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)

		Completely disagree	Disagree	Neither agree, nor disagree	Agree	Completely agree	Don't know
JP_I30.10	Consult more the population through referendums	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
CS_I30.11	Men can represent well enough the interests of women in politics	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)

CS\_I31. In your opinion, the Portuguese Parliament should have:

(SHOW CARD 16)

		Less	The current amount	Some more	Many more	Don't know	No response
CS_I31.1	Black MPs or from ethnic minorities	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_I31.2	Women MPs	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_I31.3	Young MPs	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_I31.4	Older MPs	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_I31.5	Physically disabled MPs	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

## J: Political representation and Democratic deliberation

CS\_J32 There are several opinions about the way the rules in a democratic debate should be. In your perspective, with which one of these statements do you feel more close, in a scale from 1 to 10?

(SHOW CARD 17)

<p>In the democratic debate each one can interrupt the other to promote vivacity in the quarrel</p>	<p>In the democratic debate each one must hear the other without interruptions, to take in consideration what it was said and only after to pronounce oneself</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
(0)                      (1)   (2)   (3)   (4)   (5)   (6)   (7)   (8)   (9)                      (10)	

CS\_J33. In the democratic debate it can have confrontation but also it can have agreement between the parts. With which one of these statements do you feel more close, in a scale from 1 to 10?

(SHOW CARD 18)

<p>In the democratic debate must have confrontation, each one must expose and defende their proper ideas</p>	<p>In the democratic debate each one must have the concern of trying to incorporate in their proposals the contribution of the others</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
(0)                      (1)   (2)   (3)   (4)   (5)   (6)   (7)   (8)   (9)                      (10)	

CS\_J34. After a discussion of political, economic or social issues with friends, family, fellow workers or schoolfellows how often did you change your opinion, totally or partially, after having heard the others?

(SHOW CARD 19)

Many times	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Sometimes	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Few times	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Never	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Does not argue political affairs in these social spheres	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

CS\_J35. . In political deliberation, the intervenients can defend their proposals having in account their proper interests or defend these proposals in terms of the contribution for the commom good. With which one of these perspectives do you feel more close?

(SHOW CARD 20)

The participants in a political deliberation assembly must defend the proposals in function of their interests or of that ones they represent	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	The participants in a political deliberation assembly must defend the proposals in function of its contribution for the common good	<input type="checkbox"/>
(0)	(1)   (2)   (3)   (4)   (5)   (6)   (7)   (8)   (9)		(10)

CS\_J36. . Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

(SHOW CARD 21)

	Completely Disagree	Do not agree	Agree	Completely Agree	Don't know	No Response
CS_J36.1 <i>To hear in every situations the citizens or the associations can take the politicians not to make any reforms</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_J36.2 <i>The debates in the Assembly of the Republic contribute to clarify the citizens</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_J36.3 <i>The groups of independent citizens should be able to present lists of candidates to Members of Parliament</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

## L: Political participation

EVS\_L37. How interested would you say you are in politics?

Very interested	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Somewhat interested	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Not very interested	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Not at all interested	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

EVS\_L38. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

Frequently	Occasionally	Never	Don't know	No response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(3)	(2)	(1)	(98)	(99)

EVS\_L39. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

**(SHOW CARD 22)**

	Have Done	Might Do	Would Never do	Don't know	No Response
EVS_L39.1 <i>Signed a petition</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.2 <i>Joining in boycotts</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.3 <i>Attending lawful demonstrations</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CS_L39.4 <i>Joining official strikes</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.5 <i>Joining unofficial strikes</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.6 <i>Occupying buildings or factories</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.7 <i>Write a letter to a newspaper</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.8 <i>Contact Directly a politician or a ruler (on the street, by letter or phone)</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.9 <i>Take the initiative to organize a meeting</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.10 <i>Paste posters or distribute flyers</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
EVS_L39.11 <i>Block a road or a railway</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CID_L39.12 <i>Boycotted certain products</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CID_L39.13 <i>Deliberately bought certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CID_L39.14 <i>Worked in a political action group (other than a party)</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CID_L39.15 <i>Contacted or appeared in the media</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
CID_L39.16 <i>Attended a political meeting or rally</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)
JP_L39.17 <i>Participate in a forum or political discussion group on the Internet (blog, etc.)</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)	(99)

GCS\_L40. Generally speaking, do you think a government formed by one party, or one formed by more than one party, is better at doing the following things:

(SHOW CARD 23)

	Single party government better	Coalition government better	No difference	Don't know
GCS_L40.1. <i>Providing stability</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
GCS_L40.2. <i>Making tough decisions</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
GCS_L40.3. <i>Keeping promises</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)
GCS_L40.4. <i>Doing what the people want</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	(98)

## M: Political tolerance

CID\_M41. Here is a list with a number of groups in society

(SHOW CARD 24)

CID\_M41.1. Are there any of these groups that you think should not be allowed to hold public meetings?

*Show card and read out each question. If a respondent mentions a group, read the follow-up question following each of the two main questions. But do not push. The respondent should not be forced to mention any group at all nor to mention more than one group*

*If the respondent mentions a group, ask further: are there any other groups you think should not be allowed to hold public meetings?*

CID_M41.1.1	Christian fundamentalists	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.2	Islamic fundamentalists	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.3	Left-wing extremists	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.4	Immigrants	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.5	Homosexuals	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.6	People with criminal record	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.7	Racists	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.8	People of a different race	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.9	Right-wing extremists	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.10	People who have AIDS	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.11	Drug addicts	<input type="checkbox"/>
CID_M41.1.12	None of the groups/no groups	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
	Refuses to answer	99 <input type="checkbox"/>



## N: Voting intention

*Next I'll ask you some questions about your vote in the elections for the Assembly of the Republic, held in 2005.*

*Before I wanted to remind you that, as you know, voting is a right we all have, but nobody is obligated to vote if they don't want or can't do it.*

CEAPP05\_N42. Related to these elections, which of the following situations is suitable to your case?

Voted	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Did not voted	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	→
Did not vote because wasn't registered	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	→
Don't know	98	<input type="checkbox"/>	→
No response	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	→

→ Go to CEAPP06\_N44

CEAPP05\_N43. For which party/coalition did you vote?

Bloco de Esquerda	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
CDS/PP	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
CDU (PCP/PEV)	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
PPD-PSD	4	<input type="checkbox"/>
PS	5	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
Did vote blanc or nil	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98	<input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99	<input type="checkbox"/>

*Next I'll ask you some questions about your vote in the elections for the Presidency of the Republic, held in 2006*

CEAPP06\_N44. Many voters did not vote in these elections. In your case, did you voted in the elections of January 2006?

Voted	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Did not voted	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	→
Did not vote because wasn't registered	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	→
No response	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	→

→ Go to CS\_N46

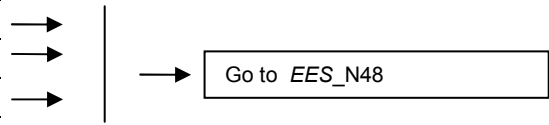
CEAPP06\_N45. On which candidate did you voted in the Presidential Elections, held in January 2006?

Garcia Pereira	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Cavaco Silva	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Francisco Louçã	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Jerónimo de Sousa	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Manuel Alegre	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Mário Soares	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
Did vote blanc or nil	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

*Next I'll ask you some questions about your vote in the secound referendum about the decriminalization of voluntary interruption of pregnancy, held in February 2007*

CS\_N46. Many voters did not vote in this referendum. In your case, did yoy voted in the second referendum about the decriminalization of voluntary interruption of pregnancy, held in February 2007?

Voted	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Did not voted	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Did not vote because wasn't registered	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>



CS\_N47. In what direction did you vote in the secound referendum about the decriminalization of voluntary interruption of pregnancy, held in February 2007?

YES (to the decriminalization of voluntary interruption of pregnancy)	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
no (to the decriminalization of voluntary interruption of pregnancy)	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Did vote blanc or nil	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

EES\_N48. And if there was a general election tomorrow, which party/coalition would you vote for?

Bloco de Esquerda	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
CDS/PP	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
CDU-PCP	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
PS	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
PPD-PSD	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other party	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
Would vote blanc or nil	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
Would not vote	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

CEAPP.P05\_N49. Regardless of your personal preferences, which party do you think will get more votes in the next parliamentary elections?

PS	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	
PSD	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Don't know	98	<input type="checkbox"/>	→
No response	99	<input type="checkbox"/>	→

| → Go to CEAPP.P05\_N50

CESOP\_N49.1. And you think this party will win with absolute majority or that it won't have a majority of MPs in Parliament?

Will have	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Will not have	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98	<input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99	<input type="checkbox"/>

CEAPP.P05\_N50. If any party achieve an absolute majority in the next election, do you think that the party called to form government should:

(SHOW CARD 25)

Govern alone	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
Form a coalition with other parties	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
Make an agreement with other parties to adopt some laws in the Parliament	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98	<input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99	<input type="checkbox"/>

At this point the interviewer should check the answers to questions CEAPP.P05\_N49., CESOP\_N49.1., CEAPP.P05\_N50. for the application of filters related to the following two questions.

**FILTERS:** you should **NOT** ask the questions CS\_N51.1. and CS\_N51.2. and should pass to the question GCS\_O52 if it happens at least one of the following situations:

- If the respondent said he did not know or did not respond to CEAPP.P05\_N49 **and / or**
- If the respondent stated that the party will get absolute majority, i.e. CESOP\_N49.1= 2, **and / or**
- If the respondent stated that the party should govern alone, i.e. CEAPP.P05\_N50= 1.

In the other cases you should note the following filters:

- If the respondent stated that the PS will get more votes (CEAPP.P05\_N49 = 2) ask the question CS\_N51.1.
- If the respondent stated that the PSD will have more votes (CEAPP.P05\_N49 = 1) ask the question CS\_N51.2.

CS\_N51.1. If you answered that you think is the PS that will get more votes in 2009 (CEAPP.P05\_N49 = 2), but that this party will not have an absolute majority (CESOP\_N49.1 = 1) and, therefore, should "form a coalition with other parties "(CEAPP.P05\_N50 = 2) or "make an agreement with other parties to adopt some laws in parliament "(CEAPP.P05\_N50 = 3), please tell us to which party or parties should the PS establish that type of coalitions or agreements:

(SHOW CARD 26)

BE – Bloco de Esquerda	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
PCP/CDU	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
PSD	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
CDS-PP	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Others	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

CS\_N51.2. If you answered that you think is the PSD that will get more votes in 2009 (CEAPP.P05\_N49 = 1), but that this party will not have an absolute majority (CESOP\_N49.1 = 1) and, therefore, should "form a coalition with other parties "(CEAPP.P05\_N50 = 2) or "make an agreement with other parties to adopt some laws in parliament "(CEAPP.P05\_N50 = 3), please tell us to which party or parties should the PS establish that type of coalitions or agreements:

(SHOW CARD 26)

BE – Bloco de Esquerda	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
PCP/CDU	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
PS	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
CDS-PP	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Others	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

## O: Associative participation

GCS\_O52. Are you a member of any of the organisations or associations listed below? How often have you attended any meetings in the past 12 months?

(SHOW CARD 27)

	Yes	None	One or two in during the year	About one every three month	One in a month	One in a week	No Response
GCS_O52.1 <i>Union</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
GCS_O52.2 <i>Professional association</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
GCS_O52.3 <i>Employers' association</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
GCS_O52.4 <i>Interest group, citizen action group</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
GCS_O52.5 <i>Sports club</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)

	Yes	None	One or two in during the year	About one every three month	One in a month	One in a week	No Response
GCS_ O52.6 <i>Cultural organisation</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
GCS_ O52.7 <i>Religious organisation</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
GCS_ O52.8 <i>Social organisation</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
GCS_ O52.9 <i>Hobbies group</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)
GCS_ O52.10 <i>Other. Specify:</i>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	(99)

## P: Exposure to the media

EVS\_P53. How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the newspapers or on the internet?

(SHOW CARD 28)

	EVS_P53.1 <i>Newspapers</i>	EVS_P53.2 <i>Radio</i>	EVS_P53.3 <i>Television</i>	EVS_P53.4 <i>Internet</i>
Every day	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Several times a week	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Once or twice a week	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Less often	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Never	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	(98)	(98)	(98)	(98)
No response	(99)	(99)	(99)	(99)

## Q: You and Your Background

Here are some questions about yourself and your background. Remember that the information you provide is strictly confidential. It will not be reported or released identifying you personally.

CCS\_Q54. Are you:

Male	Female
<input type="checkbox"/> (1)	<input type="checkbox"/> (2)

CCS\_Q55. In what year were you born? 19\_\_\_\_\_

CCS\_Q56. In what country were you born? \_\_\_\_\_

CCS\_Q57. How long have you been living in your current residential community? \_\_\_\_\_ years

CCS\_Q58. In the presidential and legislative elections, do you vote in the constituency corresponding to your current residential community?

No  (1)

Yes  (2) → Go to EVS\_Q59

CCS\_Q58.1. If your answer was NO, please tell us in which constituency do you vote:

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EVS\_Q59. What is the highest level you have reached in your education?

**(SHOW CARD 29)**

No formal schooling	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Some primary schooling	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
1st cycle of the basic education completed (4 years - primary school)	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
2nd cycle of the basic education completed (6 years - preparatory education)	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
3rd cycle of the basic education completed (9 years)	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Secondary education completed (12 years)	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
Polytechnic education completed	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
University education completed	8 <input type="checkbox"/>

CCS\_Q60. What is your employment status?

**(SHOW CARD 30)**

Employed full time (32 hrs or more weekly)	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Employed part time (15-32 hrs weekly)	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Employed less than 15 hrs weekly	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Helping family member	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	→ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Go to CAE_Q64</span>
Unemployed (including temporarily unemployed)	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Student, in school, vocational training	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	→ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Go to CAE_Q64</span>
Retired	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Housewife, responsible for home duties	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	→ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Go to CAE_Q64</span>
Others not in the labor force	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	

CCS\_Q61. What is your current occupation? (If unemployed or retired, what was your former occupation?)

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CS\_Q62. In your current / former occupation you are/were:

(SHOW CARD 31)

Employer	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Self-employed	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	→
Employee	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	→
Other situation: _____	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	→
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>	→
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>	→

Go to CS\_Q63

CS\_Q62.1. If you are/were an employer. How many employees did you have / had? \_\_\_\_\_

CS\_Q63. In this occupation you are / were (if you are retired or unemployed) a:

Civil servant	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Worker in the private sector	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other situation. Please specify? _____	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

CAE\_Q64. . What is your religious belief?

Catholic	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Others.	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
None	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	→
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>	
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>	

Go to CCS\_Q66

CAE\_Q65. About how often do you attend religious services these days?

(SHOW CARD 32)

Never	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Once a year	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
From two to eleven times a year	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Once a month	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Two times or more a month	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Once a week or more	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
Don't know	98 <input type="checkbox"/>
No response	99 <input type="checkbox"/>

CCS\_Q66. What is your current marital status?

Married	Living as married	Widowed	Divorced or Separated	Single
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

CCS\_Q67. Do you have any children in your care aged:

	None	One	Two	Three	More than three
CCS_R67.1 <i>Under five years old</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
CCS_R67.2 <i>Five to fifteen years old</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>

PWI\_Q68. Do you have old or handicapped dependants requiring your constant care?

No  (1)

Yes  (2)

**TO BE COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER**

CCS\_Q69. Habitat:

Less than 2000 inhabitants	2000 to 9999 inhabitants	10000 to 99999 inhabitants	100000 to 299999 inhabitants	More than 300000 inhabitants
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

CCS\_Q70. City:

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